

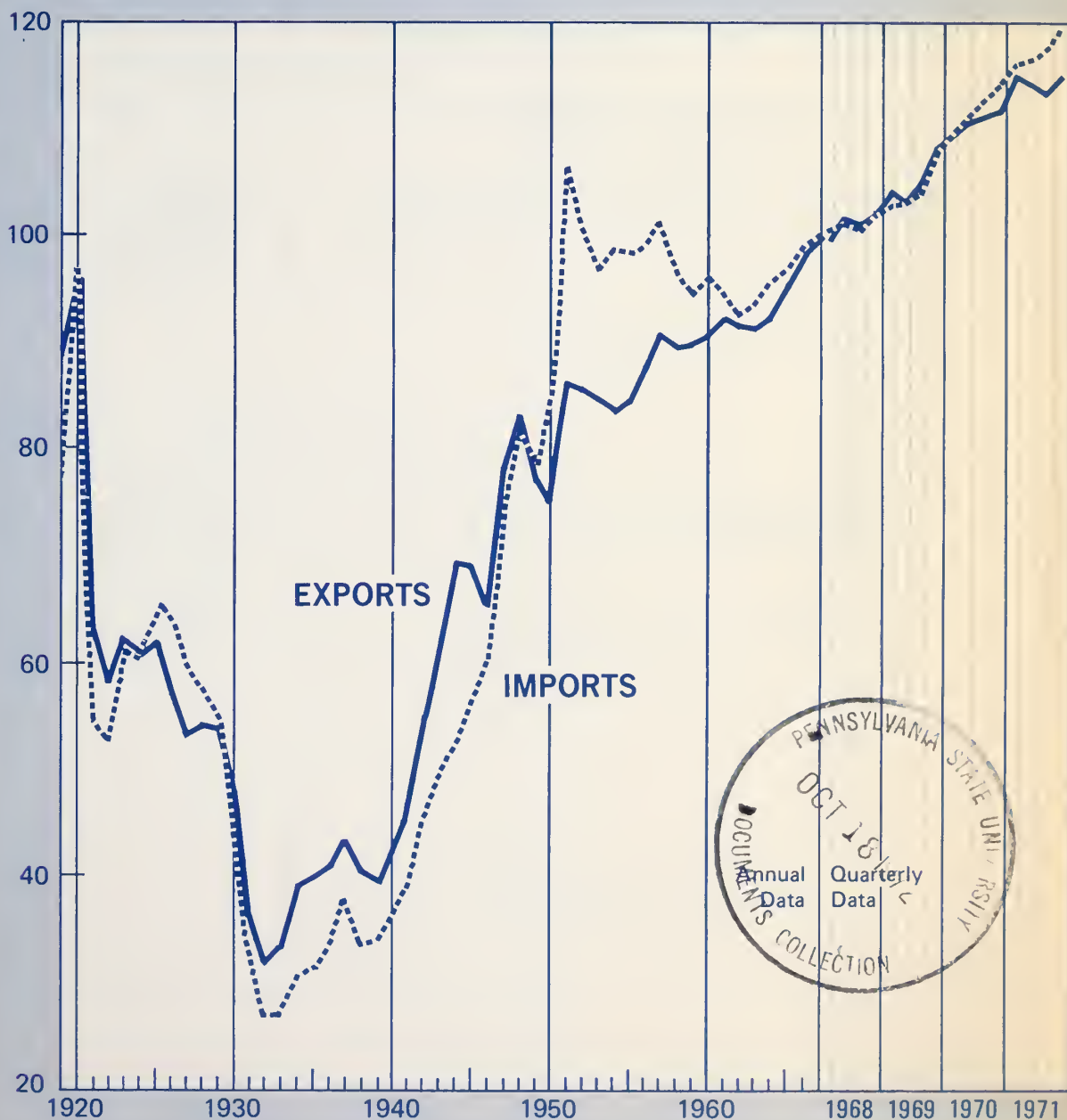
A UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE
PUBLICATION



Indexes of U.S. Exports and Imports by Economic Class: 1919 to 1971

UNIT-VALUE INDEXES

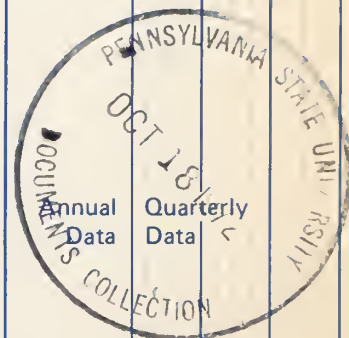
1967=100



U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF COMMERCE

Social and Economic
Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF
THE CENSUS





U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Peter G. Peterson, Secretary

James T. Lynn, Under Secretary

Harold C. Passer, Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs
and Administrator,

Social and Economic Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

George Hay Brown, Director

Robert L. Hagan, Deputy Director

Walter F. Ryan, Associate Director for Economic Fields

James W. Turbitt, Associate Director for Economic Operations

FOREIGN TRADE DIVISION

Leonard R. Jackson, Chief

SUGGESTED BRIEF CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Index Numbers of
U.S. Exports and Imports 1919 to 1971**

U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1972

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents,
U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402,
and Department of Commerce Field Offices.

Price 40 cents

PREFACE

Data in this publication update comparable statistics in **Overseas Business Reports**, OBR 70-53, "Index Numbers of United States Exports and Imports 1919-1969," issued by the Bureau of International Commerce. As the result of a Department of Commerce reorganization, this report is being issued by the Social and Economic Statistics Administration, Bureau of the Census.

Current monthly indexes for total exports and imports are printed in the **Survey of Current Business**. Current quarterly and annual indexes by economic class are reproduced in the quarterly and annual issues, respectively, of the **Overseas Business Reports**.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report has been prepared in the Foreign Trade Division, Program Coordination and Surveys Branch, under the supervision of **Seymour Etkin**, with the assistance of **Otto G. Kiehn, Jr.**, **Bernice Baddy**, and **Mary P. Confer**. Editorial supervision was provided by **Elizabeth L. Carpenter** of the Publication Services Division, Social and Economic Statistics Administration.

Contents

	Page
EXPLANATORY NOTES	2
Tables	
1. Values of U.S. Domestic Exports by Economic Class, Annually, 1919 to 1971	3
2. Values of U.S. Domestic Exports by Economic Class, Quarterly, 1958 to 1971	4
3. Index Numbers of U.S. Domestic Exports by Economic Class, Annually, 1919 to 1971	5
4. Index Numbers of U.S. Domestic Exports by Economic Class, Quarterly, 1958 to 1971	7
5. Values of U.S. General Imports by Economic Class, Annually, 1919 to 1971	10
6. Values of U.S. General Imports by Economic Class, Quarterly, 1958 to 1971	11
7. Index Numbers of U.S. General Imports by Economic Class, Annually, 1919 to 1971	12
8. Index Numbers of U.S. General Imports by Economic Class, Quarterly, 1958 to 1971	14
Charts	
A. Unit-Value Indexes U.S. Domestic Exports	16
B. Unit-Value Indexes U.S. General Imports	17
C. Quantity Indexes U.S. Domestic Exports	18
D. Quantity Indexes U.S. General Imports	19
Appendixes	
A. Methodology of Constructing U.S. Foreign Trade Indexes	21
B. Coverage and Relative Importance of Categories in U.S. Foreign Trade Indexes	23
B-1. Coverage of Indexes of U.S. Exports and Imports by Economic Class	23
B-2. Relative Importance of Economic Classes and Their Principal Components in U.S. Indexes of Domestic Exports . . .	23
B-3. Relative Importance of Economic Classes and Their Principal Components in U.S. Indexes of General Imports	26

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This publication contains selected annual data compiled by the U.S. Department of Commerce on U.S. foreign trade since 1919 and quarterly since 1958. In addition to statistics of dollar values, three types of index numbers are presented. These are unit-value (price), quantity, and (total) value indexes.

Unit-value and quantity indexes have been constructed according to the Fisher formula. Weights from the preceding year and the current period are used and the indexes chained into a continuous series. Value indexes are direct ratios of current values to average values in the base period. A more complete explanation of the calculation of the index numbers can be found in appendix A.

All commodities in U.S. export and import trade have been grouped into one of five economic classes as follows:

Crude foods. Products for edible use (by man or animals) which have not been substantially processed after sale by the farmer, fisherman, rancher, or other primary producer.

Manufactured foods. Processed forms of crude foods, edible and refined oils, and oilcake and meal.

Crude materials. Products of farms, forests, fisheries, and mines which are for nonfood use and which are unprocessed by manufacturing.

Semimanufactures. Manufactured materials in the early stages of processing.

Finished manufactures. Highly processed bulk materials and products manufactured from semimanufactures or other finished products.

Appendix B, table B-1 shows the coverage of U.S. indexes by economic class. Percentages indicating the relative importance of economic classes and sub-groups in the indexes are shown in table B-2 for exports and table B-3 for imports.

For recent years and quarters, tables 1-8 of this publication also contain data for "manufactured goods." This grouping includes commodities which, according to the Standard International Trade Classification of the United Nations, are classified as chemicals (Section 5), manufactured goods grouped chiefly by material (Section 6), machinery and transport equipment (Section 7), and miscellaneous manufactured articles (Section 8).

Table 1. Values of U.S. Domestic Exports by Economic Class, Annually, 1919 to 1971

(Millions of dollars. Data exclude trade in silver prior to 1947 and exclude military grant-aid for 1950 and subsequent years)

Year	Total	Economic class					Manufactured goods (SITC 5-8)
		Crude foods	Manufactured foods	Crude materials	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures	
1919 ¹	7,750	678	1,963	1,623	922	2,564	(NA)
1920 ¹	8,080	918	1,117	1,883	958	3,205	(NA)
1921 ¹	4,379	673	685	984	410	1,627	(NA)
1922 ¹	3,765	459	588	988	438	1,292	(NA)
1923 ¹	4,091	257	583	1,208	564	1,478	(NA)
1924 ¹	4,498	393	573	1,333	611	1,588	(NA)
1925 ¹	4,819	318	574	1,422	662	1,843	(NA)
1926 ¹	4,712	335	503	1,261	656	1,957	(NA)
1927 ¹	4,759	421	463	1,193	700	1,982	(NA)
1928	5,030.1	294.7	465.8	1,293.3	716.4	2,260.0	(NA)
1929	5,157.1	269.6	484.3	1,142.4	729.0	2,531.8	(NA)
1930	3,781.2	178.5	362.7	829.1	512.8	1,898.1	(NA)
1931	2,378.0	127.1	246.8	566.8	317.6	1,119.7	(NA)
1932	1,576.2	89.4	152.1	513.7	196.7	624.2	(NA)
1933	1,647.2	48.4	154.6	590.6	237.0	616.6	(NA)
1934	2,100.1	59.0	167.7	652.8	341.8	878.8	(NA)
1935	2,243.1	58.8	157.2	683.0	349.9	994.3	(NA)
1936	2,419.0	58.1	143.8	668.2	394.8	1,154.1	(NA)
1937	3,298.9	104.5	177.7	721.9	678.3	1,616.5	(NA)
1938	3,057.2	249.0	184.1	606.7	494.4	1,523.0	(NA)
1939	3,123.3	110.8	202.5	544.5	598.6	1,667.0	(NA)
1940	3,934.2	74.0	166.9	463.7	900.0	2,329.6	(NA)
1941	5,019.9	83.6	425.4	361.7	771.4	3,377.8	(NA)
1942	8,003.1	67.8	930.8	418.0	920.3	5,666.2	(NA)
1943	12,841.5	109.1	1,572.1	661.8	1,089.4	9,409.2	(NA)
1944	14,161.5	133.8	1,669.8	554.0	1,096.7	10,707.3	(NA)
1945	9,584.7	432.1	1,286.1	870.6	779.5	6,216.3	(NA)
1946	9,500.2	648.1	1,555.6	1,415.8	895.1	4,985.6	(NA)
1947	14,273.5	848.9	1,528.4	1,578.5	1,734.3	8,583.4	(NA)
1948	12,533.0	1,265.8	1,366.5	1,488.4	1,370.6	7,041.7	(NA)
1949	11,938.3	1,341.8	907.5	1,779.8	1,355.8	6,553.4	(NA)
1950	9,863.8	759.8	634.1	1,886.0	1,121.0	5,462.8	(NA)
1951	13,819.9	1,401.2	880.7	2,470.8	1,668.0	7,399.3	(NA)
1952	13,053.4	1,369.3	736.1	1,982.4	1,621.5	7,344.1	(NA)
1953	12,141.7	962.1	759.1	1,626.1	1,423.5	7,370.9	(NA)
1954	12,728.4	740.8	832.2	1,898.7	1,819.7	7,437.0	(NA)
1955	14,172.1	930.3	1,012.4	1,907.3	2,311.0	8,011.0	(NA)
1956	17,192.9	1,332.5	1,263.9	2,514.9	2,781.7	9,299.9	(NA)
1957	19,336.5	1,332.4	1,162.8	3,110.4	3,254.8	10,476.1	(NA)
1958	16,210.6	1,279.6	1,102.0	2,139.0	2,284.7	9,405.4	¹ 11,806
1959	16,243.0	1,448.1	1,077.5	1,912.6	2,477.5	9,327.3	¹ 11,021
1960	19,458.7	1,645.4	1,116.8	2,587.9	3,534.6	10,574.0	12,051.5
1961	19,981.4	1,897.7	1,150.6	2,544.5	3,286.9	11,101.7	12,064.2
1962	20,716.6	2,009.6	1,365.8	2,234.0	3,041.8	12,065.4	12,927.6
1963	22,182.6	2,273.3	1,495.8	2,576.9	3,348.4	12,488.2	13,339.1
1964	25,479.2	2,540.2	1,687.3	2,896.3	4,090.3	14,265.1	15,878.0
1965	26,399.3	2,587.0	1,590.0	2,888.1	4,114.0	15,220.2	16,609.4
1966	29,054.0	3,198.1	1,582.4	3,142.5	4,368.1	16,762.9	18,167.2
1967	30,646.1	2,595.4	1,595.8	3,293.2	4,489.0	18,672.7	20,252.0
1968	33,626.0	2,334.4	1,671.4	3,467.4	5,116.7	21,035.9	23,245.4
1969	36,787.7	2,085.3	1,782.3	3,474.8	5,774.1	23,671.2	26,211.2
1970	42,028.5	2,747.9	1,921.4	4,491.5	6,866.4	26,001.3	28,765.7
1971	42,915.9	2,676.3	2,019.6	4,561.9	5,679.5	27,978.8	29,867.5

NA Not available.

¹These data are only available rounded to millions of dollars.

Table 2. Values of U.S. Domestic Exports by Economic Class, Quarterly, 1958 to 1971

(Millions of dollars. Excludes military grant-aid)

Year and quarter	Total	Economic class					Manufactured goods (SITC 5-8)
		Crude foods	Manufactured foods	Crude materials	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures	
1958							
Jan.-March.....	4,048.0	281.7	257.7	537.0	548.3	2,423.3	¹ 2,934
April-June.....	4,185.4	317.6	307.2	539.2	565.9	2,455.5	¹ 3,046
July-Sept.....	3,783.6	334.4	254.1	506.3	541.3	2,147.5	¹ 2,724
Oct.-Dec.....	4,193.5	345.8	283.0	556.4	629.2	2,379.1	¹ 3,102
1959							
Jan.-March.....	3,804.7	357.6	221.5	390.6	561.2	2,273.8	¹ 2,725
April-June.....	4,071.5	366.1	261.5	406.5	623.8	2,413.6	¹ 2,894
July-Sept.....	4,041.6	375.3	297.9	453.8	651.4	2,263.2	¹ 2,669
Oct.-Dec.....	4,325.2	349.1	296.6	661.7	641.1	2,376.7	¹ 2,733
1960							
Jan.-March.....	4,587.4	383.6	269.2	652.1	774.2	2,508.3	2,799.2
April-June.....	5,028.1	428.3	264.6	576.6	951.0	2,807.6	3,204.6
July-Sept.....	4,709.5	396.1	274.3	549.0	944.3	2,545.8	2,974.2
Oct.-Dec.....	5,133.7	437.5	308.7	810.1	865.1	2,712.3	3,073.5
1961							
Jan.-March.....	4,978.5	465.2	282.1	679.7	831.9	2,719.6	2,988.4
April-June.....	4,934.5	462.3	282.2	540.1	843.1	2,806.8	3,055.5
July-Sept.....	4,693.7	420.8	261.6	594.8	796.0	2,620.5	2,846.5
Oct.-Dec.....	5,374.7	549.4	324.7	729.9	815.9	2,954.8	3,173.8
1962							
Jan.-March.....	5,056.3	501.6	338.6	499.5	762.0	2,954.6	3,171.4
April-June.....	5,534.4	582.6	363.0	558.8	774.0	3,256.0	3,569.8
July-Sept.....	4,922.7	459.5	327.2	532.3	771.3	2,832.4	3,103.5
Oct.-Dec.....	5,203.3	465.9	337.0	643.4	734.5	3,022.5	3,082.9
1963							
Jan.-March.....	4,984.3	453.7	356.0	533.3	729.2	2,912.1	2,948.4
April-June.....	5,768.9	631.2	382.6	586.1	859.1	3,309.9	3,296.5
July-Sept.....	5,259.9	506.9	358.2	617.9	861.2	2,915.7	3,360.2
Oct.-Dec.....	6,169.6	681.5	399.1	839.6	898.9	3,350.5	3,734.0
1964							
Jan.-March.....	6,123.0	665.5	398.5	693.7	947.1	3,418.2	3,790.7
April-June.....	6,340.2	648.3	407.3	644.3	1,025.2	3,615.1	4,039.9
July-Sept.....	5,983.5	555.1	397.8	661.6	1,018.5	3,350.5	3,760.1
Oct.-Dec.....	7,032.6	671.4	483.7	896.7	1,099.5	3,881.3	4,287.3
1965							
Jan.-March.....	5,567.1	500.3	339.7	549.6	903.8	3,273.7	3,539.9
April-June.....	7,058.5	669.8	417.1	762.4	1,081.3	4,127.9	4,470.8
July-Sept.....	6,367.5	696.1	392.3	628.7	1,013.4	3,637.0	3,990.9
Oct.-Dec.....	7,406.3	720.8	440.9	947.4	1,115.5	4,181.7	4,607.8
1966							
Jan.-March.....	6,982.5	798.7	404.5	692.0	1,038.6	4,048.7	4,485.0
April-June.....	7,304.5	833.1	383.3	700.9	1,085.7	4,301.5	4,539.6
July-Sept.....	6,927.5	802.0	382.3	678.8	1,117.8	3,946.6	4,291.7
Oct.-Dec.....	7,839.5	764.3	412.3	1,070.8	1,126.0	4,466.1	4,850.9
1967							
Jan.-March.....	7,617.6	610.9	427.8	776.7	1,161.5	4,640.7	5,086.6
April-June.....	7,911.8	595.8	437.7	819.3	1,218.4	4,840.6	5,345.1
July-Sept.....	7,183.8	657.3	344.6	758.4	1,051.1	4,372.4	4,657.6
Oct.-Dec.....	7,932.9	731.4	385.7	938.8	1,058.0	4,819.0	5,162.7
1968							
Jan.-March.....	7,921.9	680.2	407.5	829.9	1,110.2	4,894.0	5,318.0
April-June.....	8,595.5	538.3	435.7	838.0	1,292.8	5,490.6	6,069.3
July-Sept.....	8,316.8	546.6	396.5	805.7	1,412.4	5,155.5	5,798.9
Oct.-Dec.....	8,791.8	569.3	431.7	993.8	1,301.3	5,495.8	6,059.2
1969							
Jan.-March.....	7,468.1	323.4	319.8	575.8	1,022.8	5,226.4	5,750.7
April-June.....	10,010.0	561.9	546.7	960.2	1,541.9	6,399.2	7,085.8
July-Sept.....	9,118.2	580.9	415.8	786.0	1,567.5	5,767.9	6,415.6
Oct.-Dec.....	10,191.5	619.2	500.0	1,152.9	1,641.8	6,277.8	6,959.1
1970							
Jan.-March.....	10,061.0	586.6	450.1	981.6	1,717.1	6,325.7	7,100.3
April-June.....	11,057.3	603.4	472.1	1,129.0	1,857.6	6,995.2	7,796.3
July-Sept.....	9,987.0	709.0	479.4	1,015.8	1,667.7	6,115.2	6,749.7
Oct.-Dec.....	10,923.3	848.9	519.9	1,365.1	1,624.1	6,565.2	7,119.4
1971							
Jan.-March.....	10,961.8	748.4	484.3	1,202.7	1,425.2	7,101.2	7,608.5
April-June.....	11,220.5	626.2	492.6	1,156.4	1,540.9	7,404.4	7,891.8
July-Sept.....	10,781.9	658.7	519.3	1,098.1	1,515.3	6,990.5	7,495.2
Oct.-Dec.....	9,951.7	643.0	523.4	1,104.7	1,198.1	6,482.5	6,872.0

NA Not available.

¹These values are only available rounded to millions of dollars.

Table 3. Index Numbers of U.S. Domestic Exports by Economic Class, Annually, 1919 to 1971

(1967 = 100)

Economic class and index	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Total:														
Unit-value.....	88.6	95.9	62.5	58.0	62.2	61.0	61.8	56.6	53.2	54.1	53.7	47.9	36.9	31.9
Quantity.....	28.5	27.5	22.9	21.2	21.5	24.1	25.4	27.2	29.2	30.3	31.3	25.8	21.0	16.1
Value.....	25.3	26.4	14.3	12.3	13.4	14.7	15.7	15.4	15.5	16.4	16.8	12.3	7.8	5.1
ECONOMIC CLASS														
Crude foods:														
Unit-value.....	138.6	153.9	89.1	75.3	75.4	88.4	101.9	88.0	87.6	82.3	78.7	70.7	49.0	41.6
Quantity.....	18.8	23.0	29.1	23.5	13.1	17.1	12.0	14.7	18.5	13.8	13.2	9.7	10.0	8.3
Value.....	26.1	35.4	25.9	17.7	9.9	15.1	12.3	12.9	16.2	11.4	10.4	6.9	4.9	3.4
Manufactured foods:														
Unit-value.....	140.6	129.0	79.1	70.1	71.4	71.6	85.5	81.9	75.2	73.0	73.2	66.9	52.3	40.0
Quantity.....	87.5	54.3	54.3	52.6	51.2	50.2	42.1	38.5	38.6	40.8	41.5	34.0	29.6	23.8
Value.....	123.0	70.0	42.9	36.9	36.5	35.9	36.0	31.5	29.0	29.8	30.4	22.7	15.5	9.5
Crude materials:														
Unit-value.....	94.6	107.4	55.3	68.6	87.3	81.7	73.8	57.0	55.5	63.3	61.3	47.6	32.1	27.2
Quantity.....	52.1	53.2	54.0	43.7	42.0	49.5	58.5	67.2	65.3	62.0	56.6	52.9	53.7	57.4
Value.....	49.3	57.2	29.9	30.0	36.7	40.5	43.2	38.3	36.2	39.3	34.7	25.2	17.2	15.6
Semimanufactures:														
Unit-value.....	86.4	92.5	64.1	56.8	61.6	59.0	62.1	61.2	57.6	57.4	60.7	52.6	43.1	35.6
Quantity.....	24.2	23.6	14.5	17.5	20.8	23.5	24.2	24.4	27.6	28.4	27.3	22.2	16.8	12.6
Value.....	20.9	21.8	9.3	10.0	12.8	13.9	15.1	14.9	15.9	16.3	16.6	11.7	7.2	4.8
Finished manufac- tures:														
Unit-value.....	78.4	89.5	70.8	57.8	55.2	54.5	55.1	55.3	50.1	49.5	48.7	46.6	37.6	34.2
Quantity.....	17.5	19.2	12.3	12.0	14.3	15.6	17.9	19.0	21.2	24.4	27.8	21.8	16.0	9.8
Value.....	13.7	17.2	8.7	6.9	7.9	8.5	9.9	10.5	10.6	12.1	13.6	10.2	6.0	3.3
Economic class and index	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	
Total:														
Unit-value.....	33.2	39.1	39.8	40.7	43.3	40.1	39.2	42.0	45.2	54.8	60.4	69.2	69.0	
Quantity.....	16.2	17.5	18.4	19.4	24.8	24.9	26.0	30.6	36.2	47.6	69.4	66.8	45.3	
Value.....	5.4	6.9	7.3	7.9	10.8	10.0	10.2	12.8	16.4	26.1	41.9	46.2	31.3	
ECONOMIC CLASS														
Crude foods:														
Unit-value.....	41.5	48.2	48.9	52.7	56.5	46.2	38.9	45.1	52.5	63.0	79.5	89.6	97.9	
Quantity.....	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	7.1	20.8	11.0	6.3	6.1	4.1	5.3	5.8	17.0	
Value.....	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.0	9.6	4.3	2.9	3.2	2.6	4.2	5.2	16.7	
Manufactured foods:														
Unit-value.....	41.5	47.3	55.0	56.4	60.3	51.8	48.3	49.2	58.7	80.8	86.3	97.5	96.0	
Quantity.....	23.3	22.2	17.9	16.0	18.5	22.3	26.3	21.3	45.4	72.2	114.1	107.3	33.9	
Value.....	9.7	10.5	9.9	9.0	11.1	11.5	12.7	10.5	26.7	58.3	98.5	104.6	80.6	
Crude materials:														
Unit-value.....	31.8	42.0	42.7	43.6	42.7	37.8	37.1	39.4	45.6	52.7	58.5	60.9	61.3	
Quantity.....	56.4	47.2	48.6	46.5	51.3	48.7	44.6	35.7	24.1	24.1	34.4	27.6	43.1	
Value.....	17.9	19.8	20.7	20.3	21.9	18.4	16.5	14.1	11.0	12.7	20.1	16.8	26.4	
Semimanufactures:														
Unit-value.....	36.8	41.9	41.6	44.4	53.8	47.5	47.4	50.2	55.2	59.8	61.8	64.0	62.8	
Quantity.....	14.6	18.5	19.1	20.2	28.7	23.7	28.7	40.8	31.8	35.0	40.1	39.0	28.2	
Value.....	5.4	7.8	8.0	9.0	15.4	11.2	13.6	20.5	17.5	20.9	24.8	24.9	17.7	
Finished manufac- tures:														
Unit-value.....	32.8	35.2	35.9	36.2	37.9	37.2	36.9	39.9	41.4	50.9	56.8	66.3	66.0	
Quantity.....	10.1	13.4	14.8	17.1	22.8	21.9	24.2	31.3	43.7	59.6	88.7	86.5	50.4	
Value.....	3.3	4.7	5.3	6.2	8.7	8.2	8.9	12.5	18.1	30.3	50.4	57.3	33.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Index Numbers of U.S. Domestic Exports by Economic Class, Annually, 1919 to 1971—Continued

(1967 = 100)

Economic class and index	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total:													
Unit-value.....	65.3	77.9	82.8	77.0	75.0	86.0	85.6	84.7	83.6	84.5	87.6	90.5	89.5
Quantity.....	47.5	59.8	49.4	50.6	42.9	52.4	49.8	46.8	49.7	54.7	64.0	69.7	59.1
Value.....	31.0	46.6	40.9	39.0	32.2	45.1	42.6	39.6	41.5	46.2	56.1	63.1	52.9
ECONOMIC CLASS													
Crude foods:													
Unit-value.....	107.1	123.5	127.0	111.9	96.2	107.3	116.4	109.3	97.6	94.4	95.1	94.3	92.9
Quantity.....	23.3	26.5	38.4	46.2	30.4	50.3	45.3	33.9	29.2	38.0	54.0	54.4	53.1
Value.....	25.0	32.7	48.8	51.7	29.3	54.0	52.8	37.1	28.5	35.8	51.3	51.3	49.3
Manufactured foods:													
Unit-value.....	99.0	122.5	125.2	99.5	84.7	106.1	99.7	102.7	102.7	93.6	91.7	95.2	96.5
Quantity.....	98.5	78.2	68.4	57.2	46.9	52.0	46.3	45.3	50.8	67.8	86.4	76.5	71.6
Value.....	97.5	95.8	85.6	56.9	39.7	55.2	46.1	47.6	52.2	63.4	79.2	72.9	69.1
Crude materials:													
Unit-value.....	69.2	80.6	92.5	87.7	90.9	107.8	101.3	95.5	97.1	96.9	96.2	96.9	95.2
Quantity.....	62.1	59.5	48.9	61.6	63.0	69.6	59.4	51.7	59.3	59.8	79.4	97.5	68.2
Value.....	43.0	47.9	45.2	54.0	57.3	75.0	60.2	49.4	57.7	57.9	76.4	94.5	65.0
Semimanufactures:													
Unit-value.....	64.7	83.7	90.8	86.1	84.0	103.2	101.7	99.0	98.3	104.7	116.1	113.8	102.0
Quantity.....	31.5	46.2	33.6	35.1	29.7	36.0	35.5	32.0	41.2	49.2	53.4	63.7	49.9
Value.....	20.4	38.6	30.5	30.2	25.0	37.2	36.1	31.7	40.5	51.5	62.0	72.5	50.9
Finished manufactures:													
Unit-value.....	57.7	67.5	71.4	68.0	66.4	73.7	74.1	74.8	73.8	74.9	78.0	82.8	84.1
Quantity.....	46.3	68.1	52.8	51.6	44.1	53.8	53.1	52.8	54.0	57.3	63.8	67.8	59.9
Value.....	26.7	46.0	37.7	35.1	29.3	39.6	39.3	39.5	39.8	42.9	49.8	56.1	50.4
Economic class and index	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Total:													
Unit-value.....	89.7	90.4	92.1	91.5	91.3	92.2	95.2	98.1	100.0	101.4	104.7	110.7	114.4
Quantity.....	59.1	70.2	70.8	73.9	79.3	90.2	90.5	96.6	100.0	108.2	114.7	123.9	122.4
Value.....	53.0	63.5	65.2	67.6	72.4	83.1	86.1	94.8	100.0	109.7	120.0	137.1	140.0
ECONOMIC CLASS													
Crude foods:													
Unit-value.....	92.2	91.8	94.4	96.5	98.9	99.4	96.0	98.9	100.0	95.7	96.6	99.0	104.9
Quantity.....	60.5	69.1	77.5	80.3	88.6	98.5	103.8	124.6	100.0	94.0	83.2	106.9	98.3
Value.....	55.8	63.4	73.1	77.4	87.6	97.9	99.7	123.2	100.0	89.9	80.4	105.9	103.1
Manufactured foods:													
Unit-value.....	88.8	87.2	88.7	87.2	88.0	90.1	95.0	101.2	100.0	100.7	101.6	105.4	109.7
Quantity.....	76.0	80.3	81.3	98.2	106.5	117.3	104.9	98.0	100.0	104.0	109.9	114.2	115.4
Value.....	67.5	70.0	72.1	35.6	93.7	105.7	99.6	99.2	100.0	104.7	111.7	120.4	126.6
Crude materials:													
Unit-value.....	91.7	90.8	95.3	95.7	95.2	95.2	98.9	102.8	100.0	97.9	99.6	107.3	116.4
Quantity.....	63.3	86.5	81.1	70.9	82.2	93.1	88.7	92.8	100.0	107.5	105.9	127.1	119.0
Value.....	58.1	78.6	77.3	67.8	78.3	88.0	87.7	95.4	100.0	105.3	105.5	136.4	138.5
Semimanufactures:													
Unit-value.....	104.6	104.8	103.2	98.2	95.4	96.0	101.5	103.0	100.0	95.6	96.2	101.4	100.9
Quantity.....	52.8	75.1	70.9	69.0	78.2	94.9	90.3	94.5	100.0	119.2	133.7	150.8	125.4
Value.....	55.2	78.7	73.2	67.8	74.6	91.1	91.7	97.3	100.0	114.0	128.6	153.0	126.5
Finished manufactures:													
Unit-value.....	85.8	87.4	89.3	89.3	89.1	90.1	93.4	96.2	100.0	104.3	109.2	115.6	119.2
Quantity.....	58.2	64.8	66.6	72.4	75.1	84.8	87.3	93.3	100.0	108.0	116.1	120.5	125.7
Value.....	50.0	56.6	59.5	64.6	66.9	76.4	81.5	89.8	100.0	112.7	126.8	139.3	149.8
MANUFACTURED GOODS (SITC 5-8)													
Unit-value.....	(NA)	90.5	92.2	91.0	90.8	91.5	94.6	97.3	100.0	102.3	106.7	112.3	115.2
Quantity.....	(NA)	65.7	64.6	70.1	72.5	85.7	86.7	92.2	100.0	112.2	121.3	126.5	128.1
Value.....	54.4	59.5	59.6	63.8	65.9	78.4	82.0	89.7	100.0	114.8	129.4	142.0	147.5

Note: Indexes exclude trade in silver prior to 1947 and exclude military grant-aid for 1950 and subsequent years.

NA Not available.

Table 4. Index Numbers of U.S. Domestic Exports by Economic Class, Quarterly, 1958 to 1971

(1967 = 100. Excludes military grant-aid)

Economic class and index	1958				1959				1960			
	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q
Total												
Unit-value.....	90.6	89.4	89.1	89.7	90.3	89.9	90.0	90.6	90.9	90.6	91.2	90.8
Quantity.....	58.3	61.1	55.4	61.0	55.0	59.1	58.6	62.3	65.9	72.4	67.4	73.8
Value.....	52.8	54.6	49.4	54.7	49.7	53.1	52.7	56.4	59.9	65.6	61.5	67.0
ECONOMIC CLASS												
Crude foods:												
Unit-value.....	93.7	94.4	93.8	92.5	94.4	94.0	92.0	90.8	92.9	92.1	92.2	91.9
Quantity.....	46.3	51.8	54.9	57.6	58.4	60.0	62.9	59.3	63.6	71.7	66.2	73.4
Value.....	43.4	48.9	51.5	53.3	55.1	56.4	57.8	53.8	59.1	66.0	61.0	67.4
Manufactured foods:												
Unit-value.....	96.2	98.0	96.6	97.9	93.5	89.4	88.5	89.1	86.4	89.5	89.2	88.2
Quantity.....	67.1	78.6	65.9	72.5	59.4	73.3	84.4	83.4	78.1	74.1	77.1	87.7
Value.....	64.6	77.0	63.7	70.9	55.5	65.5	74.7	74.3	67.5	66.3	68.8	77.4
Crude materials:												
Unit-value.....	97.5	95.3	94.2	93.6	93.4	92.7	92.2	89.5	90.8	91.0	90.7	90.9
Quantity.....	66.9	68.7	65.3	72.2	50.8	53.3	59.8	89.8	87.2	77.0	73.5	108.2
Value.....	65.2	65.5	61.5	67.6	47.4	49.4	55.1	80.4	79.2	70.0	66.7	98.4
Semimanufactures:												
Unit-value.....	103.5	100.6	101.2	103.7	103.9	104.6	104.5	106.9	106.4	105.8	105.0	103.1
Quantity.....	47.2	50.1	47.7	54.1	48.1	53.1	55.5	53.4	64.8	80.1	80.1	74.8
Value.....	48.9	50.4	48.2	56.1	50.0	55.6	58.0	57.1	69.0	84.7	84.1	77.1
Finished manufactures:												
Unit-value.....	85.0	83.9	83.8	84.4	85.7	85.4	86.3	87.7	87.6	87.1	88.2	88.3
Quantity.....	61.1	62.7	54.9	60.4	56.8	60.5	56.2	58.1	61.3	69.0	61.8	65.8
Value.....	51.9	52.6	46.0	51.0	48.7	51.7	48.5	50.9	53.7	60.1	54.5	58.1
MANUFACTURED GOODS (SITC 5-8)												
Unit-value.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	90.7	90.2	90.8	90.2
Quantity.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	61.0	70.2	64.7	67.3
Value.....	58.0	60.2	53.8	61.3	53.8	57.2	52.7	54.0	55.3	63.3	58.7	60.7
Economic class and index	1961				1962				1963			
	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q
Total												
Unit-value.....	91.4	92.8	92.3	93.1	92.8	91.4	91.1	91.4	91.8	91.5	91.2	91.3
Quantity.....	71.1	69.4	66.4	75.3	71.1	79.0	70.5	74.3	70.9	82.3	75.3	88.2
Value.....	65.0	64.4	61.3	70.1	66.0	72.2	64.2	67.9	65.1	75.3	68.6	80.5
ECONOMIC CLASS												
Crude foods:												
Unit-value.....	93.9	93.4	95.0	96.3	96.5	96.2	96.2	97.4	99.9	99.5	99.2	98.4
Quantity.....	76.4	76.3	68.3	87.9	80.1	93.3	73.6	73.7	70.0	97.8	78.7	106.7
Value.....	71.7	71.2	64.8	84.7	77.3	89.8	70.8	71.8	69.9	97.3	78.1	105.0
Manufactured foods:												
Unit-value.....	88.5	91.8	88.4	87.9	85.8	87.5	87.0	88.9	88.0	88.7	88.9	88.3
Quantity.....	79.9	77.1	74.2	92.6	98.9	104.0	94.3	95.0	101.4	108.1	101.0	113.3
Value.....	70.7	70.7	65.6	81.4	84.9	91.0	82.0	84.5	89.2	95.9	89.8	100.0
Crude materials:												
Unit-value.....	93.2	97.3	95.4	96.3	95.9	96.0	95.7	94.1	95.3	95.1	94.8	95.6
Quantity.....	88.6	67.4	75.7	92.1	63.6	70.7	67.6	83.0	68.0	74.9	79.2	106.7
Value.....	82.6	65.6	72.2	88.7	60.7	67.9	64.7	78.1	64.8	71.2	75.0	102.0
Semimanufactures:												
Unit-value.....	102.5	105.0	103.8	102.4	102.5	99.4	95.9	95.0	95.9	95.4	94.4	95.7
Quantity.....	72.3	71.6	68.3	71.0	66.2	69.4	71.7	68.9	67.8	80.2	81.3	83.7
Value.....	74.1	75.1	70.9	72.7	67.9	69.0	68.7	65.4	65.0	76.5	76.7	80.1
Finished manufactures:												
Unit-value.....	88.9	89.4	89.4	90.9	90.7	88.9	89.5	90.0	89.9	89.5	89.2	89.0
Quantity.....	65.5	67.3	62.8	69.6	69.8	78.5	67.8	71.9	69.4	79.2	70.0	80.6
Value.....	58.3	60.1	56.1	63.3	63.3	69.7	60.7	64.7	62.4	70.9	62.5	71.8
MANUFACTURED GOODS (SITC 5-8)												
Unit-value.....	91.4	92.1	91.9	93.2	92.0	90.1	90.8	91.2	91.6	90.8	90.5	90.5
Quantity.....	64.6	65.5	61.2	67.3	68.1	78.3	67.5	66.8	63.6	71.7	73.3	81.5
Value.....	59.0	60.3	56.2	62.7	62.6	70.5	61.3	60.9	58.2	65.1	66.4	73.7

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 4. Index Numbers of U.S. Domestic Exports by Economic Class, Quarterly,
1958 to 1971—Continued**

(1967 = 100. Excludes military grant-aid)

Economic class and index	1964				1965				1966			
	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q
Total												
Unit-value.....	91.7	91.4	92.0	93.2	95.7	95.3	95.1	94.7	96.5	97.5	98.9	100.8
Quantity.....	87.2	90.5	84.9	98.5	75.9	96.7	87.4	102.1	94.4	97.8	91.4	101.5
Value.....	79.9	82.8	78.1	91.8	72.7	92.1	83.1	96.7	91.1	95.3	90.4	102.3
ECONOMIC CLASS												
Crude foods:												
Unit-value.....	99.8	100.7	98.7	99.8	99.0	96.4	95.4	94.1	97.4	96.9	101.3	102.3
Quantity.....	102.8	99.2	86.7	103.7	77.9	107.1	112.5	118.1	126.4	132.5	122.0	115.1
Value.....	102.6	99.9	85.5	103.5	77.1	103.2	107.3	111.1	123.1	128.4	123.6	117.8
Manufactured foods:												
Unit-value.....	89.6	88.6	89.4	91.2	93.7	94.1	95.5	96.5	98.3	98.9	103.1	105.6
Quantity.....	111.5	115.2	111.5	132.9	90.9	111.1	103.0	114.5	103.1	97.1	92.9	97.9
Value.....	99.9	102.1	99.7	121.2	85.1	104.5	98.3	110.5	101.4	96.1	95.8	103.3
Crude materials:												
Unit-value.....	95.5	93.0	95.0	96.7	100.6	100.8	99.5	96.2	101.6	104.7	103.8	101.3
Quantity.....	88.2	84.1	84.6	112.6	66.4	91.9	76.7	119.6	82.7	81.3	79.4	128.4
Value.....	84.3	78.3	80.4	108.9	66.8	92.6	76.4	115.1	84.0	85.1	82.4	130.1
Semimanufactures:												
Unit-value.....	93.6	94.5	95.7	99.7	102.6	101.5	100.9	101.3	103.9	103.8	102.6	102.8
Quantity.....	90.2	96.7	94.8	98.3	78.5	94.9	89.5	98.1	89.1	93.2	97.1	97.6
Value.....	84.4	91.3	90.8	98.0	80.5	96.3	90.3	99.4	92.5	96.7	99.6	100.3
Finished manufactures:												
Unit-value.....	90.0	89.4	90.2	90.6	93.3	93.5	93.6	93.3	94.4	95.3	96.9	100.1
Quantity.....	81.4	86.6	79.6	91.8	75.2	94.6	83.2	96.0	91.9	96.7	87.2	95.6
Value.....	73.2	77.4	71.8	83.1	70.1	88.4	77.9	89.6	86.7	92.1	84.5	95.7
MANUFACTURED GOODS (SITC 5-8)												
Unit-value.....	91.3	90.8	91.5	92.4	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.4	95.8	96.6	97.8	100.6
Quantity.....	82.0	87.9	81.2	91.6	73.8	93.3	83.3	96.4	92.5	92.8	86.7	95.2
Value.....	74.9	79.8	74.3	84.7	69.9	88.3	78.8	91.0	88.6	89.7	84.8	95.8
Economic class and index	1967				1968				1969			
	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q
Total												
Unit-value.....	100.4	99.6	99.6	100.4	99.5	101.9	101.3	102.1	103.8	103.4	105.0	108.4
Quantity.....	99.0	103.7	94.1	103.1	103.9	110.1	107.2	112.4	93.9	126.4	113.3	122.7
Value.....	99.4	103.8	93.8	103.5	103.4	112.2	108.5	114.7	97.5	130.7	119.0	133.0
ECONOMIC CLASS												
Crude foods:												
Unit-value.....	103.2	103.0	100.1	96.5	98.2	98.0	93.4	93.8	97.4	97.9	97.6	95.1
Quantity.....	91.2	89.1	101.2	116.8	106.8	84.7	90.2	93.5	51.2	88.5	91.7	100.3
Value.....	94.1	91.8	101.3	112.7	104.8	83.0	84.2	87.7	49.8	86.6	89.5	95.4
Manufactured foods:												
Unit-value.....	100.5	100.8	102.0	99.9	100.6	103.3	101.4	101.6	104.0	102.7	101.7	101.8
Quantity.....	106.7	108.8	84.7	96.8	101.5	105.7	98.0	106.5	77.1	133.4	102.5	123.1
Value.....	107.2	109.7	86.4	96.7	102.1	109.2	99.4	108.2	80.2	137.0	104.2	125.3
Crude materials:												
Unit-value.....	103.3	100.5	99.9	96.6	99.3	98.9	98.3	99.9	100.1	98.4	99.9	101.0
Quantity.....	91.3	99.0	92.2	118.0	101.5	102.9	99.6	120.8	69.9	118.5	95.6	138.6
Value.....	94.3	99.5	92.1	114.0	100.8	101.8	97.9	120.7	69.9	116.6	95.5	140.0
Semimanufactures:												
Unit-value.....	101.2	101.7	98.3	98.5	96.5	98.4	94.8	94.4	94.3	94.9	97.2	98.8
Quantity.....	102.3	106.8	95.3	95.7	102.5	117.1	132.8	122.8	96.6	144.8	143.7	148.1
Value.....	103.5	108.6	93.7	94.3	98.9	115.2	125.9	116.0	91.1	137.4	139.7	146.3
Finished manufactures:												
Unit-value.....	100.2	98.2	99.6	102.0	100.8	103.7	104.4	105.9	107.6	107.3	109.3	114.4
Quantity.....	99.2	105.6	94.0	101.2	104.0	113.4	105.8	111.2	104.1	127.8	113.0	117.6
Value.....	99.4	103.7	93.7	103.2	104.8	117.6	110.4	117.7	112.0	137.1	123.6	134.5
MANUFACTURED GOODS (SITC 5-8)												
Unit-value.....	100.0	99.0	99.4	101.7	100.0	100.6	102.5	104.4	105.3	105.1	106.6	111.3
Quantity.....	100.5	106.6	92.5	100.3	105.0	119.2	111.7	114.6	107.9	133.2	118.9	123.5
Value.....	100.5	105.6	92.0	102.0	105.0	119.9	114.5	119.7	113.6	139.9	126.7	137.4

Table 4. Index Numbers of U.S. Domestic Exports by Economic Class, Quarterly, 1958 to 1971—Continued

(1967 = 100. Excludes military grant-aid)

Economic class and index	1970				1971			
	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q
Total								
Unit-value.....	109.6	110.7	111.1	111.5	115.0	114.5	113.4	114.8
Quantity.....	119.8	130.4	117.3	127.9	124.4	127.9	124.1	113.1
Value.....	131.3	144.3	130.3	142.6	143.1	146.4	140.7	129.9
ECONOMIC CLASS								
Crude foods:								
Unit-value.....	96.5	96.4	98.7	103.4	107.9	107.6	104.1	100.2
Quantity.....	93.7	96.5	110.7	126.5	106.9	89.7	97.5	98.9
Value.....	90.4	93.0	109.3	130.8	115.3	96.5	101.5	99.1
Manufactured foods:								
Unit-value.....	103.6	104.3	108.2	106.1	106.0	110.2	112.3	110.1
Quantity.....	108.9	113.5	111.1	122.8	114.5	112.0	115.9	119.2
Value.....	112.8	118.3	120.2	130.3	121.4	123.5	130.2	131.2
Crude materials:								
Unit-value.....	102.8	106.0	107.5	111.0	115.5	115.5	117.4	117.2
Quantity.....	116.0	129.4	114.8	149.4	126.5	121.6	113.6	114.5
Value.....	119.2	137.1	123.4	165.8	146.1	140.5	133.4	134.2
Semimanufactures:								
Unit-value....	99.6	103.0	103.1	101.6	100.8	102.1	101.0	99.3
Quantity.....	153.6	160.7	144.1	142.4	126.0	134.5	133.7	107.5
Value.....	153.0	165.5	148.6	144.7	127.0	137.3	135.0	106.8
Finished manufactures:								
Unit-value.....	115.5	115.7	115.6	115.6	120.1	119.0	117.2	120.5
Quantity.....	117.3	129.5	113.3	121.7	126.7	133.3	127.8	115.2
Value.....	135.5	149.9	131.0	140.6	152.1	158.6	149.7	138.7
MANUFACTURED GOODS (SITC 5-8)								
Unit-value.....	112.1	112.8	112.6	112.2	116.2	115.0	113.6	116.1
Quantity.....	125.1	136.5	118.4	125.3	129.3	135.5	130.3	117.0
Value.....	140.2	154.0	133.3	140.6	150.3	155.9	148.0	135.8

NA Not available.

Table 5. Values of U.S. General Imports by Economic Class, Annually, 1919 to 1971

(Millions of dollars. Data exclude trade in silver prior to 1947. From 1933 through 1963 data are imports for consumption)

Year	Total	Economic class					Manufactured goods (SITC 5-8)
		Crude foods	Manufactured foods	Crude materials	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures	
1919.....	3,904.4	545.3	555.8	1,701.1	609.0	493.2	(NA)
1920.....	5,278.5	577.6	1,238.1	1,783.5	802.5	876.7	(NA)
1921.....	2,509.1	300.2	368.3	858.9	361.7	620.1	(NA)
1922.....	3,112.7	329.8	387.4	1,179.9	552.7	662.9	(NA)
1923.....	3,792.1	363.0	530.2	1,406.8	720.7	771.3	(NA)
1924.....	3,610.0	424.9	521.6	1,258.3	655.9	749.3	(NA)
1925.....	4,226.6	494.8	432.9	1,748.1	755.1	795.7	(NA)
1926.....	4,430.9	539.8	417.8	1,792.3	804.3	876.6	(NA)
1927.....	4,184.7	504.7	450.8	1,600.8	749.8	878.6	(NA)
1928.....	4,091.4	549.8	405.5	1,466.6	762.6	906.9	(NA)
1929.....	4,399.4	538.6	423.6	1,558.6	885.1	993.5	(NA)
1930.....	3,060.9	400.7	293.4	1,001.5	608.5	757.0	(NA)
1931.....	2,090.6	304.8	222.3	642.2	372.0	549.3	(NA)
1932.....	1,322.8	233.0	173.9	358.3	217.0	340.6	(NA)
1933.....	1,449.6	215.7	201.5	418.2	292.0	322.2	(NA)
1934.....	1,636.0	254.3	263.5	460.6	307.3	350.2	(NA)
1935.....	2,038.9	322.3	318.8	582.4	409.7	405.6	(NA)
1936.....	2,424.0	348.7	386.2	733.0	490.2	465.9	(NA)
1937.....	3,009.9	413.3	440.1	971.1	634.2	551.3	(NA)
1938.....	1,949.6	260.1	310.5	576.4	385.0	417.6	(NA)
1939.....	2,276.1	290.8	313.3	744.9	486.8	440.3	(NA)
1940.....	2,540.7	285.1	277.4	1,010.8	558.6	408.7	(NA)
1941.....	3,222.0	376.2	322.1	1,376.4	724.3	423.1	(NA)
1942.....	2,783.9	348.6	274.5	1,060.7	643.1	457.0	(NA)
1943.....	3,392.4	584.2	421.2	1,037.3	679.8	670.1	(NA)
1944.....	3,891.3	841.3	521.0	1,078.2	710.1	740.8	(NA)
1945.....	4,101.2	693.2	461.6	1,183.1	931.4	831.9	(NA)
1946.....	4,888.7	814.4	503.9	1,731.5	963.0	875.8	(NA)
1947.....	5,743.4	1,016.8	655.7	1,770.3	1,278.6	1,022.0	(NA)
1948.....	7,178.0	1,271.6	731.2	2,150.2	1,679.0	1,346.0	(NA)
1949.....	6,678.5	1,332.9	740.8	1,856.5	1,456.8	1,291.5	(NA)
1950.....	8,844.5	1,749.6	898.4	2,465.7	2,172.4	1,558.4	(NA)
1951.....	10,918.6	2,076.7	1,021.6	3,364.6	2,514.1	1,941.5	(NA)
1952.....	10,847.3	2,068.3	1,082.6	2,937.4	2,627.2	2,131.8	(NA)
1953.....	10,889.2	2,185.3	1,107.9	2,613.0	2,751.5	2,231.6	(NA)
1954.....	10,395.5	2,200.1	1,117.1	2,413.2	2,433.2	2,232.0	(NA)
1955.....	11,518.8	1,998.4	1,117.5	2,845.4	2,933.1	2,624.3	(NA)
1956.....	12,805.4	2,036.1	1,167.0	3,087.0	3,219.1	3,296.2	(NA)
1957.....	13,386.6	2,020.4	1,272.1	3,211.2	3,276.5	3,606.5	(NA)
1958.....	13,343.9	1,942.0	1,516.5	2,749.2	3,191.1	3,945.9	15,284
1959.....	15,476.4	1,823.5	1,599.1	3,096.7	3,762.6	5,194.4	17,090
1960.....	15,067.9	1,720.3	1,566.4	3,012.4	3,492.9	5,275.9	16,847
1961.....	14,702.7	1,717.4	1,601.9	2,874.6	3,415.0	5,093.8	16,523
1962.....	16,326.2	1,776.4	1,791.7	3,086.1	3,676.7	5,995.2	17,649
1963.....	17,068.0	1,725.4	1,997.8	3,141.2	3,810.4	6,393.2	18,070
1964.....	18,748.8	2,034.3	1,819.0	3,473.8	4,044.9	7,376.8	9,106.7
1965.....	21,427.3	2,007.8	1,877.2	3,653.4	5,013.2	8,875.7	11,243.8
1966.....	25,618.4	2,117.1	2,309.2	3,850.8	5,631.1	11,710.2	14,445.5
1967.....	26,889.4	1,981.0	2,518.3	3,706.9	5,592.0	13,091.1	15,755.5
1968.....	33,226.3	2,294.2	2,882.3	4,012.1	7,140.8	16,896.8	20,624.5
1969.....	36,042.8	2,141.1	3,042.9	4,123.9	6,768.3	19,966.6	23,011.1
1970.....	39,963.2	2,579.5	3,523.1	4,129.4	7,268.1	22,463.2	25,906.5
1971.....	45,602.1	2,616.2	3,695.6	4,375.4	8,560.9	26,354.0	30,448.5

NA Not available.

¹These values available rounded only to millions of dollars.

Table 6. Values of U.S. General Imports by Economic Class, Quarterly, 1958 to 1971

(Millions of dollars. For 1958 through 1963, data are imports for consumption)

Year and quarter	Total	Economic class					Manufactured goods (SITC 5-8)
		Crude foods	Manufactured foods	Crude materials	Semi- manufactures	Finished manufactures	
1958							
Jan.-March.....	3,276.5	514.2	343.1	725.5	796.4	897.3	(NA)
April-June.....	3,252.0	498.3	388.6	652.7	770.7	941.7	(NA)
July-Sept.....	3,195.7	404.3	397.6	639.3	765.1	989.4	(NA)
Oct.-Dec.....	3,619.6	525.2	387.2	731.7	858.9	1,116.6	(NA)
1959							
Jan.-March.....	3,637.7	487.4	361.4	761.7	916.9	1,110.3	(NA)
April-June.....	3,903.7	451.4	432.2	770.5	930.7	1,318.9	(NA)
July-Sept.....	3,907.1	451.7	449.8	761.9	922.5	1,321.2	(NA)
Oct.-Dec.....	4,028.0	433.0	355.8	802.7	992.5	1,444.0	(NA)
1960							
Jan.-March.....	3,941.8	444.2	357.4	759.9	1,003.5	1,376.8	(NA)
April-June.....	3,897.1	443.6	424.1	799.9	864.9	1,364.6	(NA)
July-Sept.....	3,654.2	398.0	407.5	771.9	815.8	1,261.0	(NA)
Oct.-Dec.....	3,574.8	434.4	377.5	680.7	808.7	1,273.5	(NA)
1961							
Jan.-March.....	3,977.0	461.4	358.6	694.1	808.5	1,160.7	(NA)
April-June.....	3,734.0	431.3	370.7	670.8	830.3	1,205.1	(NA)
July-Sept.....	3,483.3	401.8	424.3	744.1	839.4	1,324.4	(NA)
Oct.-Dec.....	3,508.2	422.8	448.2	765.6	936.8	1,403.6	(NA)
1962							
Jan.-March.....	3,955.0	464.4	375.9	772.1	949.7	1,392.9	(NA)
April-June.....	4,064.6	434.3	438.8	767.8	924.6	1,499.1	(NA)
July-Sept.....	4,056.1	405.2	454.6	787.1	899.5	1,509.7	(NA)
Oct.-Dec.....	4,250.4	472.5	522.4	759.1	902.9	1,593.5	(NA)
1963							
Jan.-March.....	3,931.6	442.6	405.4	763.2	888.7	1,431.7	(NA)
April-June.....	4,229.5	406.3	489.0	756.9	994.5	1,582.8	(NA)
July-Sept.....	4,370.8	395.7	544.8	824.8	957.4	1,648.1	(NA)
Oct.-Dec.....	4,536.2	480.8	558.6	796.3	969.8	1,730.5	(NA)
1964							
Jan.-March.....	4,385.8	524.6	391.4	802.0	1,012.8	1,655.0	2,050.7
April-June.....	4,596.7	486.8	456.5	836.2	1,007.6	1,809.6	2,258.7
July-Sept.....	4,707.6	437.8	458.4	935.5	983.8	1,892.1	2,327.2
Oct.-Dec.....	5,058.6	585.1	512.7	900.0	1,040.7	2,020.1	2,470.1
1965							
Jan.-March.....	4,621.7	436.7	333.9	870.9	1,117.2	1,863.0	2,342.6
April-June.....	5,499.2	503.9	476.3	950.4	1,304.0	2,264.6	2,902.9
July-Sept.....	5,160.3	434.9	470.2	883.7	1,206.1	2,165.4	2,757.9
Oct.-Dec.....	6,146.1	632.3	596.8	948.4	1,385.9	2,582.7	3,240.4
1966							
Jan.-March.....	5,908.4	599.6	461.0	934.4	1,320.1	2,593.3	3,188.9
April-June.....	6,351.9	534.7	564.3	1,008.1	1,409.7	2,835.1	3,528.4
July-Sept.....	6,561.9	455.1	636.2	975.4	1,467.5	3,027.7	3,779.0
Oct.-Dec.....	6,796.2	527.7	647.7	932.9	1,433.8	3,254.1	3,949.2
1967							
Jan.-March.....	6,635.5	570.6	555.3	959.2	1,418.7	3,131.8	3,808.1
April-June.....	6,605.6	475.7	604.8	933.9	1,369.0	3,222.2	3,860.1
July-Sept.....	6,422.4	431.0	651.2	856.1	1,296.0	3,188.1	3,792.0
Oct.-Dec.....	7,225.9	503.8	707.0	957.7	1,508.4	3,549.0	4,295.3
1968							
Jan.-March.....	7,763.8	581.7	583.3	930.9	1,855.6	3,812.3	4,795.7
April-June.....	8,256.1	576.9	702.3	982.3	1,833.9	4,160.7	5,155.4
July-Sept.....	8,456.9	575.0	837.3	1,056.9	1,753.6	4,234.2	5,170.4
Oct.-Dec.....	8,749.5	560.5	759.5	1,042.0	1,697.7	4,689.7	5,503.0
1969							
Jan.-March.....	7,409.5	471.2	509.8	887.5	1,513.7	4,027.2	4,646.9
April-June.....	9,781.0	575.3	836.2	1,108.8	1,892.7	5,368.0	6,323.5
July-Sept.....	9,190.7	464.8	849.8	1,018.7	1,694.2	5,163.2	5,927.4
Oct.-Dec.....	9,661.7	629.7	847.1	1,108.9	1,667.7	5,408.3	6,113.3
1970							
Jan.-March.....	9,452.8	688.1	771.4	1,040.8	1,712.0	5,240.6	5,997.7
April-June.....	10,070.9	678.7	864.5	1,026.0	1,776.1	5,725.5	6,573.5
July-Sept.....	9,879.3	565.8	919.1	1,035.5	1,794.3	5,564.7	6,418.5
Oct.-Dec.....	10,560.2	646.9	968.1	1,027.1	1,985.6	5,932.4	6,916.8
1971							
Jan.-March.....	10,516.9	682.2	773.7	925.3	1,962.7	6,172.9	7,049.6
April-June.....	12,012.0	693.8	983.2	1,139.4	2,284.2	6,911.5	8,092.9
July-Sept.....	11,788.3	721.2	1,157.6	1,174.1	2,293.7	6,441.7	7,596.8
Oct.-Dec.....	11,284.9	519.0	781.1	1,136.6	2,020.3	6,827.9	7,709.3

NA Not available.

Table 7. Index Numbers of U.S. General Imports by Economic Class, Annually, 1919 to 1971

(1967 = 100)

Economic class and index	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Total:														
Unit-value.....	77.6	96.7	54.6	52.4	61.4	60.1	65.3	63.7	59.4	57.4	53.9	44.2	34.5	26.9
Quantity.....	18.8	20.4	17.1	22.1	23.0	22.4	24.1	25.9	26.3	26.6	30.4	25.8	22.6	18.3
Value.....	14.6	19.7	9.4	11.6	14.1	13.5	15.8	16.5	15.6	15.3	16.4	11.4	7.8	4.9
ECONOMIC CLASS														
Crude foods:														
Unit-value.....	43.8	45.0	26.9	29.8	29.9	35.4	43.5	43.0	40.2	43.4	41.0	30.3	23.6	20.0
Quantity.....	62.9	64.8	56.3	55.9	61.3	60.6	57.4	63.4	62.6	63.9	66.3	66.8	65.2	58.8
Value.....	27.5	29.2	15.2	16.7	18.3	21.5	25.0	27.3	25.5	27.8	27.2	20.2	15.4	11.8
Manufactured foods:														
Unit-value.....	106.0	220.5	76.2	53.8	90.3	81.0	56.3	52.6	62.2	55.2	47.4	39.1	35.1	28.9
Quantity.....	20.8	22.3	19.2	28.6	23.3	25.6	30.5	31.5	28.8	29.2	35.5	29.8	25.2	23.9
Value.....	22.1	49.2	14.6	15.4	21.1	20.7	17.2	16.6	17.9	16.1	16.8	11.7	8.8	6.9
Crude materials:														
Unit-value.....	102.8	113.4	63.2	69.5	82.6	80.1	98.7	97.3	81.7	74.6	69.4	54.9	37.4	26.4
Quantity.....	45.0	42.8	37.0	46.2	46.4	42.8	48.2	50.1	53.3	53.5	61.1	49.7	46.7	36.9
Value.....	46.3	48.6	23.4	32.1	38.3	34.3	47.6	48.8	43.6	39.9	42.4	27.3	17.5	9.8
Semimanufactures:														
Unit-value.....	74.1	85.0	57.5	52.4	58.1	55.8	57.8	58.0	57.6	54.7	56.3	48.3	38.3	30.6
Quantity.....	14.8	17.0	11.3	19.0	22.4	21.2	23.5	25.0	23.5	25.1	28.3	22.7	17.5	12.8
Value.....	11.0	14.5	6.5	10.0	13.0	11.8	13.6	14.5	13.5	13.7	16.0	11.0	6.7	3.9
Finished manufac- tures:														
Unit-value.....	70.5	80.7	61.7	55.3	57.5	55.5	60.4	57.4	55.1	57.4	52.5	46.9	40.0	32.6
Quantity.....	5.3	8.3	7.7	9.2	10.2	10.3	10.1	11.7	12.2	12.1	14.5	12.3	10.5	8.0
Value.....	3.8	6.7	4.7	5.1	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.6	5.8	4.2	2.6
Economic class and index	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	
Total:														
Unit-value.....	26.9	30.7	31.3	33.6	37.6	33.6	34.1	36.4	39.0	45.3	49.2	52.6	54.2	
Quantity.....	20.1	19.9	24.3	26.9	29.9	21.6	24.9	26.0	30.8	22.9	25.7	27.6	28.2	
Value.....	5.4	6.1	7.6	9.0	11.2	7.3	8.5	9.5	12.0	10.4	12.7	14.5	15.3	
ECONOMIC CLASS														
Crude foods:														
Unit-value.....	18.3	20.9	19.5	20.4	24.3	19.6	19.3	18.4	22.7	30.3	32.8	36.3	37.5	
Quantity.....	59.5	61.4	83.4	86.3	85.8	67.0	76.0	78.2	83.7	58.1	89.9	117.0	93.3	
Value.....	10.9	12.8	16.3	17.6	20.9	13.1	14.7	14.4	19.0	17.6	29.5	42.5	35.0	
Manufactured foods:														
Unit-value.....	30.1	33.8	37.3	40.2	41.2	36.1	35.1	33.8	36.9	49.7	53.6	54.8	57.7	
Quantity.....	26.6	30.9	33.9	38.2	42.4	34.2	35.4	32.6	34.7	21.9	31.2	37.8	31.8	
Value.....	8.0	10.5	12.7	15.3	17.5	12.3	12.4	11.0	12.8	10.9	16.7	20.7	18.3	
Crude materials:														
Unit-value.....	27.4	32.7	34.4	40.9	48.5	40.7	44.5	48.7	50.7	57.1	63.4	67.5	69.8	
Quantity.....	41.5	38.3	46.1	48.8	54.5	38.6	45.6	56.5	73.9	50.6	44.5	43.5	46.1	
Value.....	11.4	12.5	15.9	20.0	26.4	15.7	20.3	27.5	37.5	28.9	28.2	29.4	32.2	
Semimanufactures:														
Unit-value.....	32.5	38.4	38.0	39.0	43.6	39.7	39.4	43.7	46.0	50.6	52.7	54.2	54.8	
Quantity.....	16.2	14.4	19.4	22.7	26.2	17.5	22.3	23.0	28.4	22.9	23.2	23.6	30.6	
Value.....	5.3	5.5	7.4	8.8	11.4	6.9	8.8	10.1	13.1	11.6	12.3	12.8	16.8	
Finished manufac- tures:														
Unit-value.....	30.5	32.4	31.9	31.2	32.3	34.5	34.3	37.7	39.9	44.0	48.6	53.8	55.5	
Quantity.....	8.1	8.3	9.7	11.4	13.0	9.2	9.8	8.3	8.1	7.9	10.5	10.5	11.4	
Value.....	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	5.1	5.7	6.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Index Numbers of U.S. General Imports by Economic Class, Annually,
1919 to 1971—Continued**

(1967 = 100)

Economic class and index	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total:													
Unit-value.....	60.2	74.1	81.9	78.0	84.7	106.2	100.6	96.5	98.5	98.3	99.3	101.2	96.2
Quantity.....	30.3	28.8	32.6	31.8	38.8	38.2	40.1	42.0	39.2	43.6	48.0	49.2	51.6
Value.....	18.2	21.4	26.7	24.8	32.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	38.7	42.8	47.6	49.8	49.6
ECONOMIC CLASS													
Crude foods:													
Unit-value.....	47.3	66.5	73.5	70.7	97.2	109.6	110.4	111.2	133.2	114.0	110.1	107.9	101.9
Quantity.....	86.9	77.2	87.3	95.2	90.9	95.6	94.6	99.2	83.4	88.5	93.4	94.5	96.2
Value.....	41.1	51.3	64.2	67.3	88.3	104.8	104.4	110.3	111.1	100.9	102.8	102.0	98.0
Manufactured foods:													
Unit-value.....	66.0	81.4	82.8	79.2	79.3	86.6	87.0	86.5	85.5	84.3	84.7	88.7	87.6
Quantity.....	30.3	32.0	35.1	37.1	45.0	46.8	49.4	50.9	51.9	52.6	54.7	56.9	68.7
Value.....	20.0	26.0	29.0	29.4	35.7	40.6	43.0	44.0	44.4	44.4	46.3	50.5	60.2
Crude materials:													
Unit-value.....	70.4	78.1	87.9	84.3	92.6	135.2	111.5	100.5	97.5	103.2	105.3	109.1	101.8
Quantity.....	66.9	61.2	66.0	59.4	71.8	67.1	71.1	70.1	66.8	74.4	79.1	79.4	72.8
Value.....	47.1	47.8	58.0	50.1	66.5	90.8	79.2	70.5	65.1	76.8	83.3	86.6	74.2
Semimanufactures:													
Unit-value.....	61.4	77.9	88.5	80.6	78.8	99.4	101.0	95.7	92.9	100.5	106.9	105.0	96.1
Quantity.....	28.3	29.3	33.9	32.3	49.3	45.2	46.5	51.4	46.8	52.2	53.9	55.8	59.4
Value.....	17.4	22.9	30.0	26.1	38.9	45.0	47.0	49.2	43.5	52.5	57.6	58.6	57.1
Finished manufactures:													
Unit-value.....	64.2	80.4	87.5	84.7	82.7	96.9	95.8	94.1	94.0	92.5	94.3	95.9	94.3
Quantity.....	10.4	9.7	11.7	11.7	14.4	15.3	17.0	18.1	18.1	21.7	26.7	28.7	32.0
Value.....	6.7	7.8	10.3	9.9	11.9	14.8	16.3	17.1	17.1	20.1	25.2	27.6	30.1
Economic class and index	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Total:													
Unit-value.....	94.5	96.0	94.6	92.4	93.2	95.5	96.5	99.2	100.0	101.0	104.2	111.6	117.6
Quantity.....	60.9	58.4	57.8	65.7	68.1	73.0	82.6	96.0	100.0	122.3	128.6	133.2	144.2
Value.....	57.6	56.0	54.7	60.7	63.5	69.7	79.7	95.3	100.0	123.6	134.0	148.6	169.6
ECONOMIC CLASS													
Crude foods:													
Unit-value.....	90.4	88.9	84.9	83.1	83.1	100.5	100.0	103.1	100.0	101.1	104.9	122.4	116.7
Quantity.....	101.8	97.7	102.1	107.9	104.8	102.2	101.4	103.7	100.0	114.5	103.0	106.4	113.2
Value.....	92.1	86.8	86.7	89.7	87.1	102.7	101.4	106.9	100.0	115.8	108.1	130.2	132.1
Manufactured foods:													
Unit-value.....	87.4	85.9	86.3	85.9	93.4	91.5	91.6	97.8	100.0	101.3	106.6	112.5	117.1
Quantity.....	72.7	72.4	73.7	82.8	84.9	78.9	81.4	93.8	100.0	113.0	113.3	124.4	125.3
Value.....	63.5	62.2	63.6	71.2	79.3	72.2	74.5	91.7	100.0	114.5	120.8	139.9	146.7
Crude materials:													
Unit-value.....	102.5	105.5	101.3	99.4	100.0	100.3	100.4	103.3	100.0	100.3	104.9	105.3	106.6
Quantity.....	81.5	77.0	76.6	83.8	84.7	93.4	98.2	100.6	100.0	107.9	106.1	105.8	110.7
Value.....	83.5	81.3	77.6	83.3	84.7	93.7	98.6	103.9	100.0	108.2	111.3	111.4	118.0
Semimanufactures:													
Unit-value.....	96.2	98.2	96.5	92.1	91.3	94.2	98.1	98.7	100.0	102.9	104.1	110.1	114.0
Quantity.....	69.9	63.6	63.3	71.4	74.6	76.8	91.4	102.0	100.0	124.1	116.3	118.0	134.3
Value.....	67.3	62.5	61.1	65.8	68.1	72.3	89.7	100.7	100.0	127.7	121.0	130.0	153.1
Finished manufactures:													
Unit-value.....	94.2	96.1	96.8	94.9	95.0	94.9	95.2	97.7	100.0	100.3	103.7	112.2	121.2
Quantity.....	42.1	41.9	40.2	48.3	51.4	59.4	71.2	91.6	100.0	128.7	147.1	152.9	166.1
Value.....	39.7	40.3	38.9	45.8	48.8	56.4	67.8	89.5	100.0	129.1	152.5	171.6	201.3
MANUFACTURED GOODS (SITC 5-8)													
Unit-value.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	94.5	98.3	98.2	100.0	100.7	103.5	112.0	119.4
Quantity.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	61.2	72.6	93.4	100.0	130.0	141.1	146.8	161.9
Value.....	45.0	43.5	41.4	48.6	51.2	57.8	71.4	91.7	100.0	130.9	146.1	164.4	193.3

NOTE: Prior to 1933 indexes are based on general imports. From 1933 through 1963 indexes are based on imports for consumption. For 1964 value indexes are based on general imports; quantity and unit-value indexes are based on imports for consumption. For 1965 and subsequent years all indexes are based on general imports. Indexes shown exclude trade in silver prior to 1947.

NA Not available.

Table 8. Index Numbers of U.S. General Imports by Economic Class, Quarterly, 1958 to 1971

(1967 = 100)

Economic class and index	1958				1959				1960				1961	
	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q
Total														
Unit-value.....	98.0	96.9	95.9	95.2	94.2	94.3	94.5	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.3	95.2	94.9	94.6
Quantity.....	49.7	49.9	49.6	56.6	57.4	61.6	61.5	62.5	61.0	60.3	56.4	55.9	62.3	58.7
Value.....	48.7	48.4	47.5	53.8	54.1	58.1	58.1	59.9	58.6	58.0	54.4	53.2	59.2	55.5
ECONOMIC CLASS														
Crude foods:														
Unit-value.....	108.3	105.2	101.3	96.1	91.6	92.2	88.6	89.0	90.6	89.0	88.1	88.1	86.8	84.7
Quantity.....	95.9	95.6	80.6	110.4	107.4	98.9	102.9	98.2	99.0	100.6	91.2	99.6	107.3	102.8
Value.....	103.8	100.6	81.6	106.0	98.4	91.1	91.2	87.4	89.7	89.6	80.4	87.7	93.2	87.1
Manufactured foods:														
Unit-value.....	86.6	87.1	88.3	88.6	87.4	86.0	87.9	88.6	85.4	84.9	86.6	86.5	86.6	86.9
Quantity.....	62.9	70.9	71.5	69.4	65.7	79.8	81.3	63.8	66.5	79.3	74.7	69.3	65.8	67.8
Value.....	54.5	61.7	63.1	61.5	57.4	68.6	71.4	56.5	56.8	67.4	64.7	60.0	57.0	58.9
Crude materials:														
Unit-value.....	102.8	102.7	100.5	101.0	102.4	100.9	102.5	104.1	106.3	107.0	105.9	102.0	101.5	99.6
Quantity.....	76.2	68.6	68.6	78.2	80.3	82.4	80.2	83.2	77.1	80.7	78.6	72.0	73.8	72.7
Value.....	78.3	70.4	69.0	79.0	82.2	83.1	82.2	86.6	82.0	86.3	83.3	73.4	74.9	72.4
Semimanufactures:														
Unit-value.....	98.8	95.7	96.0	94.0	94.4	96.5	96.7	97.0	97.9	98.5	98.7	98.1	96.6	96.4
Quantity.....	57.7	57.6	57.0	65.4	69.5	69.0	68.2	73.2	73.3	62.8	59.1	59.0	59.9	61.6
Value.....	57.0	55.1	54.7	61.4	65.6	66.6	66.0	71.0	71.8	61.9	58.3	57.8	57.8	59.4
Finished manufactures:														
Unit-value.....	94.8	94.4	93.7	95.5	94.0	93.3	93.9	96.2	95.7	95.9	96.7	96.4	96.8	97.4
Quantity.....	28.9	30.5	32.3	35.7	36.1	43.2	43.0	45.9	44.0	43.5	39.8	40.4	36.6	37.8
Value.....	27.4	28.8	30.2	34.1	33.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	42.1	41.7	38.5	38.9	35.5	36.8
Economic class and index	1961--Con.		1962				1963				1964			
	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q
Total														
Unit-value.....	94.6	94.5	93.2	93.1	92.2	92.0	92.4	92.8	93.4	94.2	95.8	96.3	95.8	96.1
Quantity.....	54.8	55.2	63.1	64.9	65.4	68.7	63.3	67.8	69.6	71.6	68.1	71.0	73.1	78.3
Value.....	51.8	52.2	58.8	60.5	60.3	63.2	58.5	62.9	65.0	67.5	65.2	68.4	70.0	75.2
ECONOMIC CLASS														
Crude foods:														
Unit-value.....	85.9	85.1	84.3	84.1	82.9	81.9	83.2	82.6	82.5	84.3	93.6	101.3	103.7	104.5
Quantity.....	94.4	100.3	111.2	104.3	98.7	116.5	107.4	99.3	96.8	115.2	113.2	97.0	85.2	113.1
Value.....	81.1	85.4	93.8	87.7	81.8	95.4	89.4	82.0	79.9	97.1	105.9	98.3	88.4	118.1
Manufactured foods:														
Unit-value.....	86.2	86.0	85.7	86.2	85.6	86.7	87.4	93.0	96.0	95.6	96.7	93.5	90.0	88.7
Quantity.....	78.2	82.8	69.7	80.9	84.4	95.7	73.7	83.5	90.1	92.8	64.3	77.6	80.9	91.8
Value.....	67.4	71.2	59.7	69.7	72.2	83.0	64.4	77.7	86.5	88.7	62.2	72.5	72.8	81.4
Crude materials:														
Unit-value.....	101.2	101.9	100.8	100.3	99.6	98.9	100.2	99.7	99.7	100.7	102.2	101.4	99.6	99.8
Quantity.....	79.3	81.1	82.6	82.6	85.3	82.8	82.2	81.9	89.3	85.3	84.7	89.0	101.4	97.3
Value.....	80.3	82.6	83.3	82.8	84.9	81.9	82.3	81.7	89.0	85.9	86.5	90.2	101.0	97.1
Semimanufactures:														
Unit-value.....	96.6	96.9	94.0	92.6	91.3	90.4	90.4	90.6	91.4	92.3	93.2	94.0	95.0	96.2
Quantity.....	62.1	69.1	72.3	71.4	70.5	71.4	70.3	78.5	74.9	75.2	77.7	76.7	74.1	77.4
Value.....	60.0	67.0	67.9	66.1	64.3	64.6	63.6	71.1	68.5	69.4	72.4	72.1	70.4	74.4
Finished manufactures:														
Unit-value.....	96.0	96.0	94.6	95.5	94.7	95.0	95.0	94.6	94.9	95.3	95.6	95.4	94.9	95.0
Quantity.....	42.2	44.7	45.0	48.0	48.7	51.2	46.1	51.1	53.1	55.5	52.9	58.0	60.9	65.0
Value.....	40.5	42.9	42.6	45.8	46.1	48.7	43.7	48.4	50.4	52.9	50.6	55.3	57.8	61.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Index Numbers of U.S. General Imports by Economic Class, Quarterly, 1958 to 1971—Continued

(1967 = 100)

Economic class and index	1965				1966				1967				1968	
	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q
Total														
Unit-value.....	96.5	95.7	96.3	97.6	97.7	99.2	99.1	100.5	100.5	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.4	101.5
Quantity.....	71.2	85.5	79.7	93.7	90.0	95.3	98.5	100.6	98.2	98.4	95.5	107.9	115.0	121.0
Value.....	68.7	81.8	76.8	91.4	87.9	94.5	97.6	101.1	98.7	98.3	95.5	107.5	115.5	122.8
ECONOMIC CLASS														
Crude foods:														
Unit-value.....	103.5	99.1	98.3	99.2	102.4	105.8	101.7	102.3	100.7	99.0	100.4	100.1	101.1	101.8
Quantity.....	85.2	102.7	89.3	128.7	118.2	102.0	90.4	104.2	114.4	97.0	86.7	101.6	116.2	114.4
Value.....	88.7	101.7	87.8	127.7	121.1	108.0	91.9	106.6	115.2	96.0	87.0	101.7	117.5	116.5
Manufactured foods:														
Unit-value.....	89.9	91.2	91.8	93.1	94.8	98.3	97.9	100.2	99.4	99.6	100.3	101.2	99.5	100.1
Quantity.....	59.0	82.9	81.4	101.8	77.2	91.2	103.2	102.7	88.7	96.4	103.1	111.0	93.1	111.4
Value.....	53.0	75.6	74.7	94.8	73.2	89.6	101.0	102.9	88.2	96.1	103.4	112.3	92.6	111.5
Crude materials:														
Unit-value.....	99.9	100.8	100.4	100.6	101.7	102.4	103.7	105.9	101.6	98.7	100.1	99.8	99.8	99.6
Quantity.....	94.1	101.7	95.0	101.7	99.1	106.2	101.5	95.1	101.9	102.1	92.3	103.5	100.7	106.4
Value.....	94.0	102.5	95.4	102.3	100.8	108.8	105.2	100.7	103.5	100.8	92.4	103.3	100.4	106.0
Semimanufactures:														
Unit-value.....	97.1	98.2	97.9	99.1	98.5	99.0	98.9	98.4	99.5	99.7	99.4	101.4	102.7	102.8
Quantity.....	82.3	95.0	88.1	100.0	95.9	101.9	106.1	104.2	102.0	98.2	93.3	106.4	129.2	127.6
Value.....	79.9	93.3	86.3	99.1	94.4	100.8	105.0	102.6	101.5	97.9	92.7	107.9	132.7	131.2
Finished manufactures:														
Unit-value.....	95.3	93.3	95.3	96.9	96.2	97.9	97.7	99.0	100.8	100.4	99.9	98.6	99.7	101.6
Quantity.....	59.7	74.2	69.4	81.4	82.4	88.5	94.7	100.4	94.9	98.1	97.5	110.0	116.8	125.1
Value.....	56.9	69.2	66.7	78.9	79.2	86.6	92.5	99.4	95.7	98.4	97.4	108.4	116.5	127.1
MANUFACTURED GOODS (SITC 5-8)														
Unit-value.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	97.5	99.6
Quantity.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	124.9	131.4
Value.....	59.5	73.7	70.0	82.3	81.0	89.6	95.9	100.3	96.7	98.0	96.3	109.0	121.7	130.9
1968--Con.														
Economic class and index	1968--Con.		1969				1970				1971			
	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q	1st Q	2d Q	3d Q	4th Q
Total														
Unit-value.....	100.7	102.0	102.9	103.3	104.3	108.2	109.7	110.5	113.1	113.9	116.4	116.7	117.7	119.4
Quantity.....	124.9	127.6	107.1	140.9	131.1	132.8	128.2	135.6	129.9	137.9	134.4	153.1	149.0	140.6
Value.....	125.8	130.2	110.2	145.5	136.7	143.7	140.6	149.8	147.0	157.1	156.4	178.7	175.4	167.9
ECONOMIC CLASS														
Crude foods:														
Unit-value.....	101.2	101.5	104.3	102.7	102.2	110.2	118.6	122.7	125.4	125.8	121.5	115.3	114.0	116.5
Quantity.....	114.7	111.5	91.2	113.1	91.8	115.4	117.2	111.7	91.1	103.8	113.4	121.5	127.7	90.0
Value.....	116.1	113.2	95.1	116.2	93.8	127.1	138.9	137.0	114.2	130.6	137.8	140.1	145.6	104.8
Manufactured foods:														
Unit-value.....	101.9	103.6	103.4	105.6	107.0	109.5	109.4	112.2	113.5	113.1	114.7	117.5	118.2	117.5
Quantity.....	130.5	116.4	78.3	125.8	126.1	122.9	112.0	122.4	128.6	136.0	107.1	132.9	155.6	105.6
Value.....	133.0	120.6	81.0	132.8	135.0	134.5	122.5	137.3	146.0	153.8	122.9	156.2	183.9	124.1
Crude materials:														
Unit-value.....	100.9	100.0	105.3	103.2	103.6	108.3	107.0	104.4	106.1	105.6	107.1	104.3	106.2	109.2
Quantity.....	113.0	112.4	90.9	115.9	106.1	110.5	105.0	106.0	105.3	105.0	93.2	117.9	119.3	112.3
Value.....	114.0	112.4	95.8	119.6	109.9	119.7	112.3	110.7	111.7	110.8	99.9	123.0	126.7	122.6
Semimanufactures:														
Unit-value.....	100.0	101.0	103.7	104.0	103.8	104.8	106.4	108.5	111.6	111.6	111.0	113.8	115.2	115.8
Quantity.....	125.4	120.2	104.4	130.2	116.8	113.8	115.1	117.1	115.0	127.3	126.5	143.6	142.4	124.8
Value.....	125.4	121.4	108.3	135.4	121.2	119.3	122.5	127.0	128.3	142.0	140.4	163.4	164.1	144.5
Finished manufactures:														
Unit-value.....	100.7	102.6	101.7	102.7	104.1	108.7	110.4	110.7	113.6	115.2	119.9	120.3	121.4	123.1
Quantity.....	128.5	139.7	121.0	159.7	151.5	152.0	145.0	158.0	149.7	157.4	157.3	175.5	162.1	169.5
Value.....	129.4	143.3	123.0	164.0	157.8	165.2	160.1	174.9	170.0	181.3	188.6	211.2	196.8	208.6
MANUFACTURED GOODS (SITC 5-8)														
Unit-value.....	99.9	101.2	101.7	102.6	103.9	108.1	110.0	111.4	115.6	117.5	118.6	118.6	119.3	121.3
Quantity.....	131.4	138.0	116.0	156.5	144.8	143.6	138.4	149.8	141.0	149.4	150.9	173.2	161.7	161.4
Value.....	131.3	139.7	118.0	160.5	150.5	155.2	152.3	166.9	162.9	175.6	179.0	205.5	192.9	195.7

Note: From 1958 through 1963 indexes are based on imports for consumption. For 1964 value indexes are based on general imports; unit-value and quantity indexes are based on imports for consumption. For 1965 and subsequent years all indexes are based on general imports.

NA Not available.

Chart A

UNIT-VALUE INDEXES U.S. DOMESTIC EXPORTS

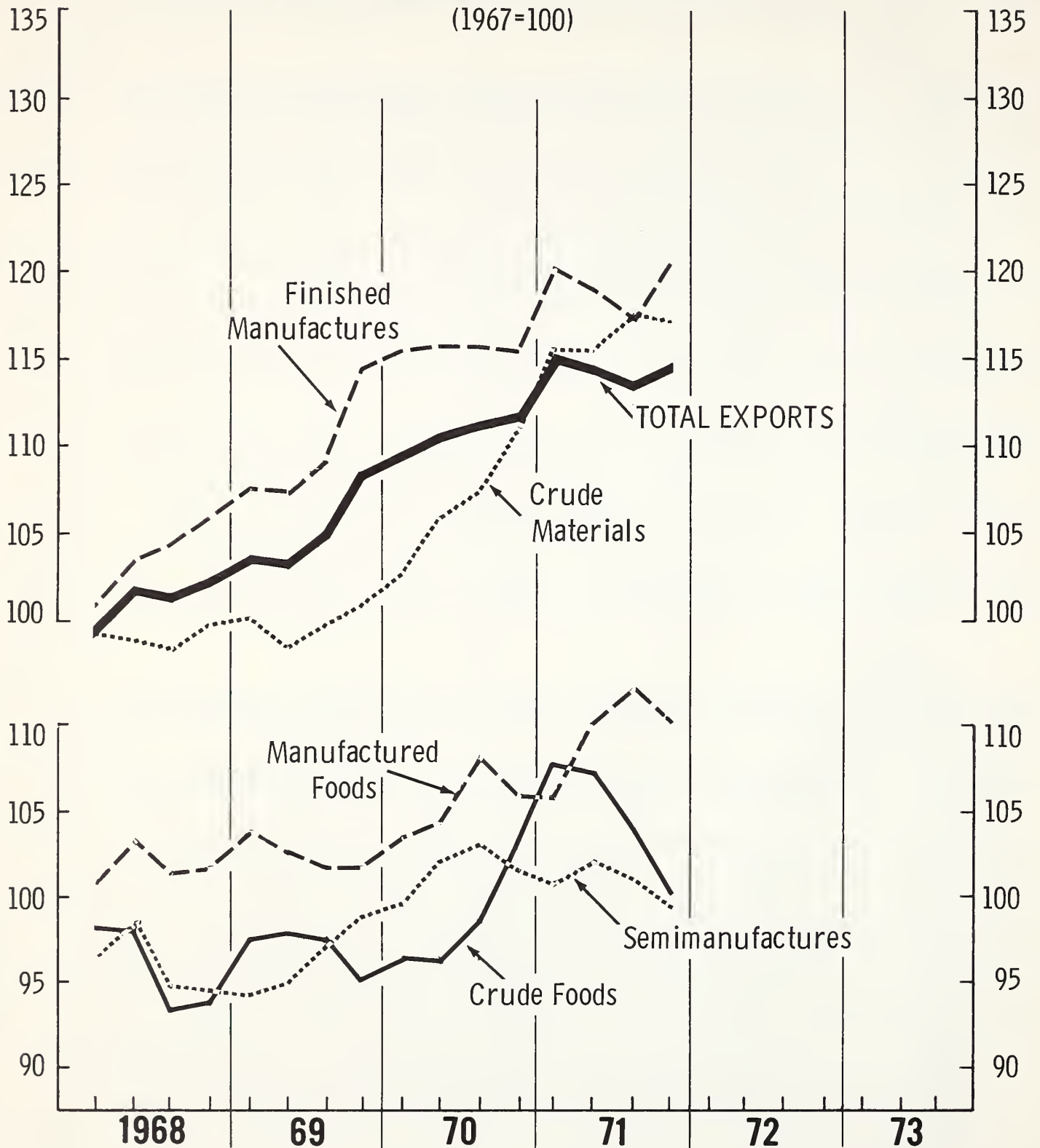


Chart B

UNIT-VALUE INDEXES U.S. GENERAL IMPORTS

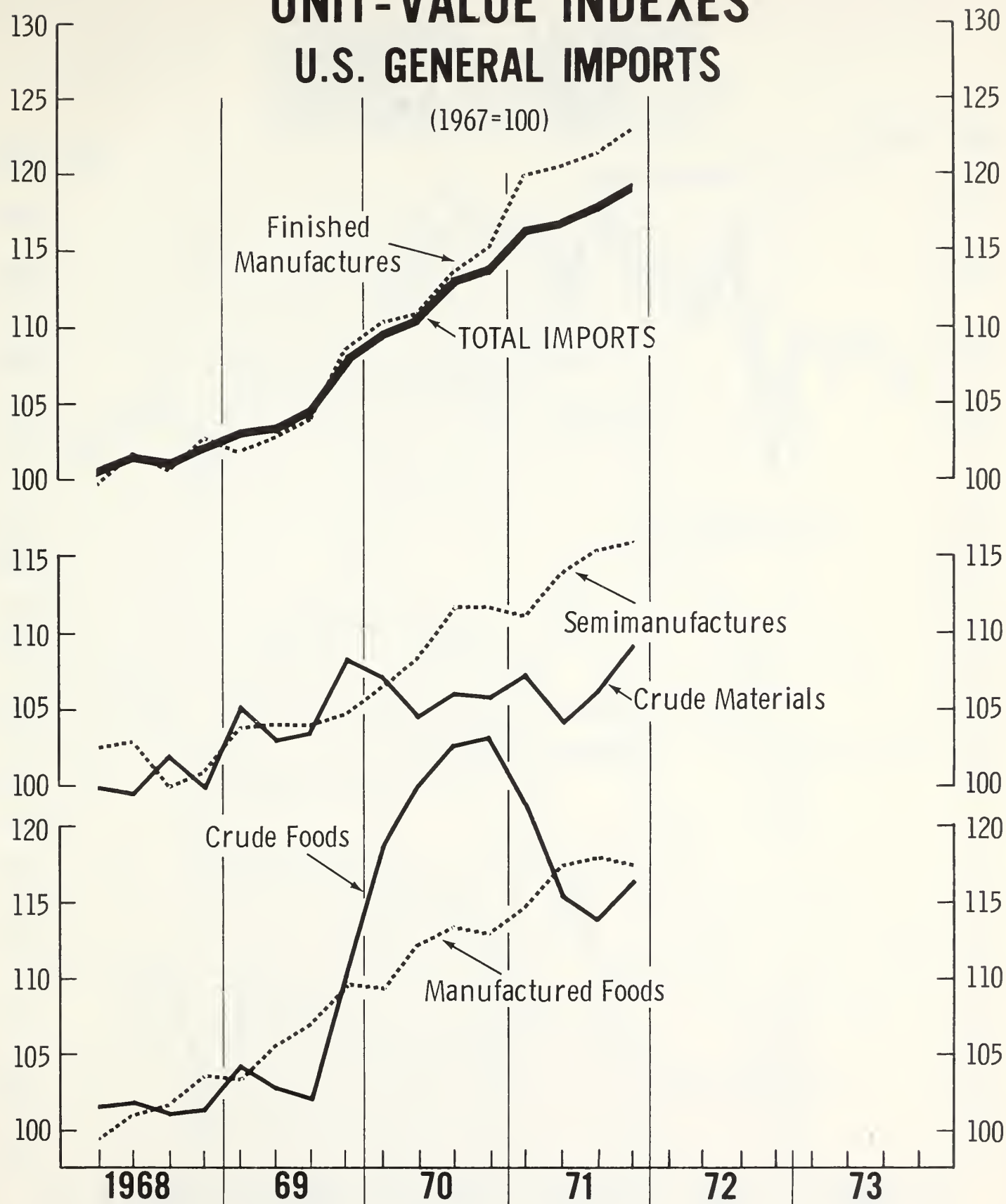


Chart C

QUANTITY INDEXES U.S. DOMESTIC EXPORTS

1967=100

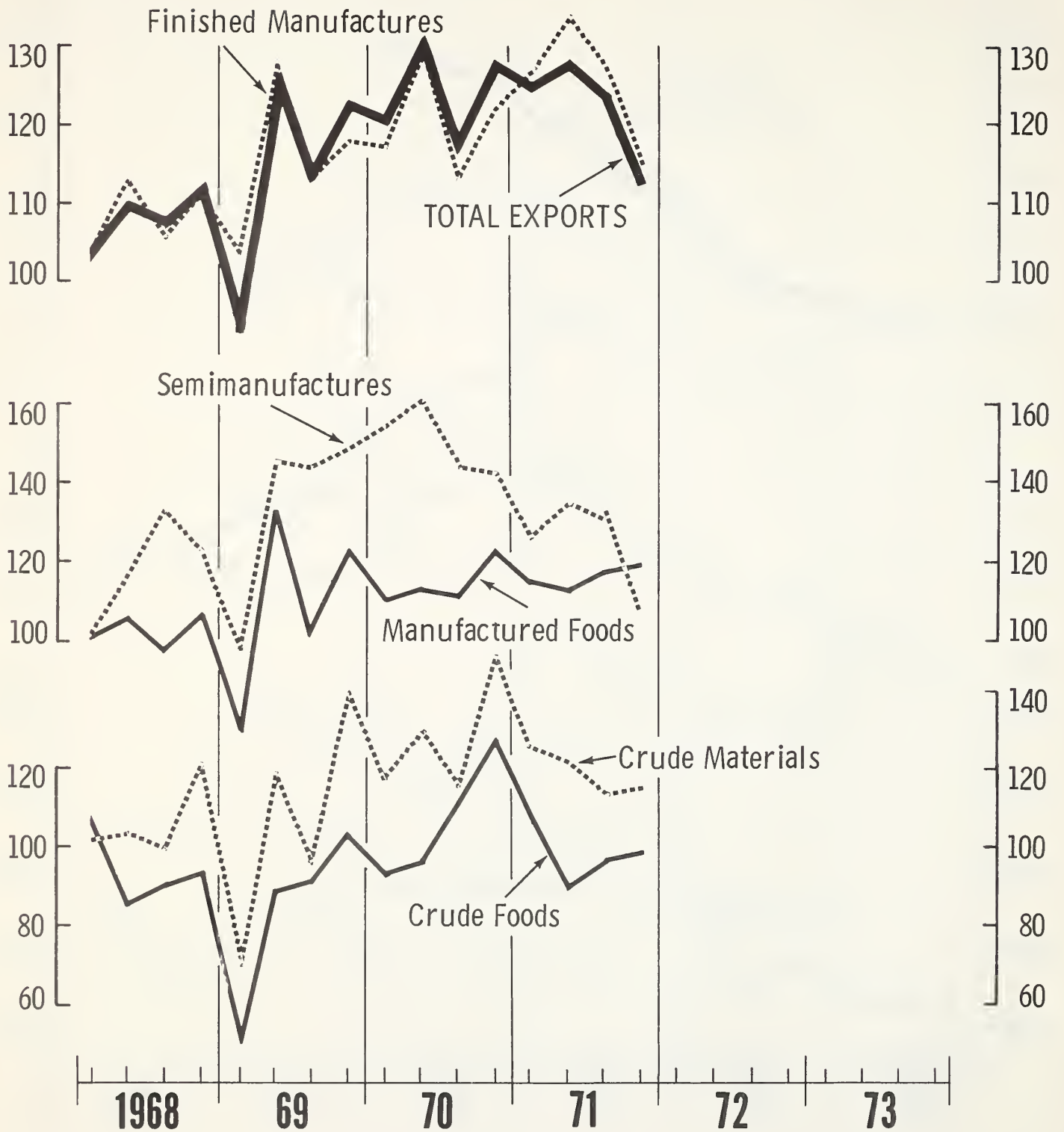
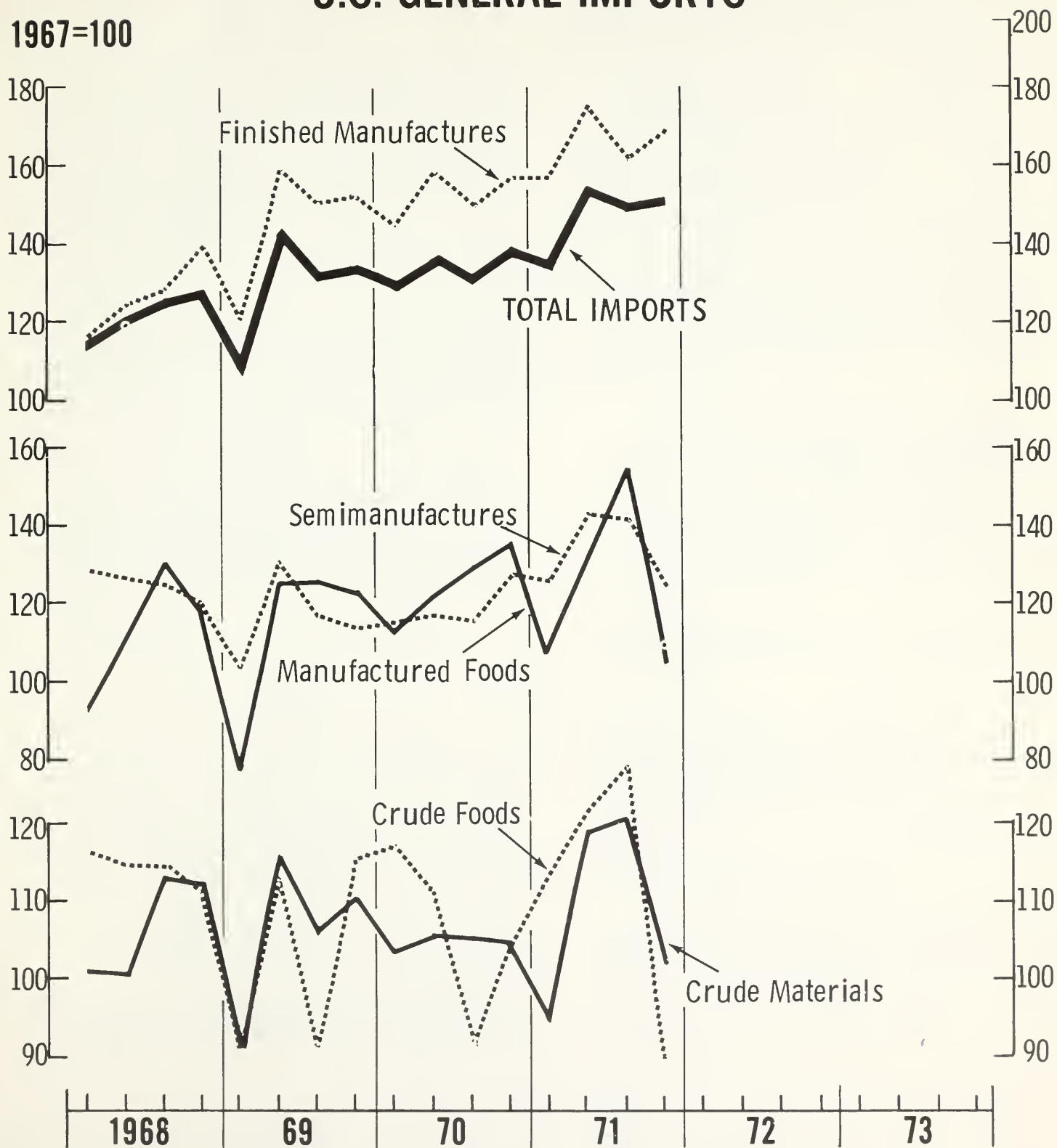


Chart D

QUANTITY INDEXES U.S. GENERAL IMPORTS

1967=100



APPENDIX A. Methodology of Constructing U.S. Foreign Trade Indexes

Value Index Numbers

(a) *Annual indexes* are ratios of annual values for an aggregate to values for the same aggregate in the base year, 1967. Algebraically, the index number can be expressed as:

$$\frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_a q_a} \times 100 \quad (1)$$

where $p_1 q_1$ represents the dollar value in a current year for the most detailed commodity permitted by the commodity classification system; $p_a q_a$ represents the dollar value for the same commodity in the base period 1967. The summation sign (Σ) indicates addition of the values to any level of aggregation desired. For published index numbers, summations are made for five commodity groups as indicated.

(b) *Quarterly indexes* are simple arithmetic averages of monthly index numbers.

(c) *Monthly indexes* are computed using term (1) above with the following modifications: $p_1 q_1$ values in the numerator of the term are monthly dollar values for a commodity. Values representing $p_a q_a$ in the denominator are monthly averages of the base year 1967.

Unit-Value (Price) Index Numbers

(a) *Annual indexes* of unit values are computed by a "link" method utilizing the Fisher formula. A relative change is computed showing the relationship between the current year and the previous year unit values for an aggregation of commodities. This change is then linked to a unit-value index in the previous year for the same aggregate.

Algebraically, the computation is expressed as:

$$I_1 = I_o (R_{1/o}) \quad (2)$$

In formula (2), I_1 is the unit-value index number to be calculated for an aggregate in the current year. I_o is the index number for the same aggregate in the previous year. This index is on a 1967 base. $R_{1/o}$ is the average change in the unit value between the current year and the previous year, computed as follows:

$$R_{1/o} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum p_1 q_o}{\sum p_o q_o} \times \frac{\sum p_1 q_1}{\sum p_o q_1}} \quad (3)$$

In formula (3), the subscript "1" relates to values in the current year; the subscript "o" to values in the previous year.

The left term under the square root sign is a Laspeyre's relative utilizing previous year quantity weights (q_o).

The right term is the Paasche relative utilizing current year quantity weights (q_1).

The actual formula used for calculating the annual unit-value index numbers by electronic computer is:

$$I_1 = I_o \sqrt{\left[\frac{\sum \left(\frac{p_1}{p_o} \times \frac{p_o q_o}{V_o} \right)}{\sum \left(\frac{p_o q_o}{V_o} \right)} \right] \left[\frac{\sum \left(\frac{p_1 q_1}{V_o} \right)}{\sum \left(\frac{1}{p_1/p_o} \times \frac{p_1 q_1}{V_o} \right)} \right]} \quad (4)$$

In formula (4), I_1 and I_o are defined as in formula (2). Subscripts "1" and "o" are defined as in formula (3). The variables " p_1 " and " p_o " are average unit values in their respective periods. These are derived by dividing a dollar value by a comparable quantity figure (pounds, tons, bushels, number of units, etc.). V_o is the value of all commodities in the previous year, i.e., total exports or total imports.

Calculations within parentheses are performed at the 6-digit level of the commodity classification of the index number system. For exports, this represents a combination of one or more commodity or commodity-country totals, commodities having been classified originally by the most detailed Schedule B classification. For imports, the 6-digit classification of the index system combines one or more commodity or commodity-country totals from the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated (TSUSA).

The summation indicated by the symbol (Σ) is carried out at the 5-digit level and at more aggregative levels, as needed.

In formula (4), the ratios $\frac{p_1}{p_o}$ are utilized only for covered commodities, i.e., predesignated 6-digit classifications. Noncovered commodities are excluded from this ratio because of either of the following: (a) quantity data are not available from Bureau of the Census records and, therefore, values such as " p_1 " and " p_o " cannot be derived; (b) quantity data are available but the commodities consist of such a mixture of unlike items that their ratios p_1/p_o are often erratic.

For such noncovered commodities, price movements are most often replaced by price movements of covered commodities in the same 5-digit commodity groups which is accomplished by adjusting upward, where

necessary, ratios such as $\frac{p_o q_o}{V_o}$ and $\frac{p_1 q_1}{V_o}$. This adjustment is shown by the illustration in table A.

Data measuring the extent of coverage are shown in appendix B.

In formula (4), for some important commodities, the ratio p_1/p_0 ("unit value relative") is replaced by the term "adjusted unit value relative." This is expressed as follows:

$$\frac{p_1/p_0}{\hat{p}_1/\hat{p}_0} \quad (5)$$

In term (5), \hat{p}_1 is the average unit value for the current period shipments developed from a regression equation $\hat{p}_1 = a + bx$. The value "x" is the average unit shipping weight for the commodity in the current period. The value \hat{p}_0 is the average unit value for the earlier year shipments, from the same regression equation except that "x" is the average unit shipping weight of the commodity in the previous year.

The coefficients "a" and "b" are computed by a weighted least-squares method using average unit values as the dependent variable, y; average unit-shipping weights as the independent variable, x.

In computing the coefficients, the following types of units of observation are utilized:

I--At the commodity level, data by month for the latest available 4 years.

II--At the commodity-country level, data for the latest year.

III--At the commodity-transaction level, data for the latest year. (Method III has been used for very large units such as aircraft exports.)

(b) *Quarterly indexes* of unit value are derived by dividing a quarterly value index number by its comparable quarterly quantity index number and multiplying the quotient by 100.

(c) *Monthly indexes* of unit value are computed by utilizing formula (4) with the following modifications:

I_1 is the index number to be calculated for an aggregate in the current month.

The subscript "1" attached to p's and q's relates to monthly data.

The constant V_0 in the right bracket under the square root sign is a monthly average of total exports or imports in the preceding year.

Table A. Illustration of Adjustments for Coverage

	$\frac{p_0 q_0}{V_0}$ (prior to adjustment)	$\frac{p_0 q_0}{V_0}$ (after adjustment)*	$\frac{p_1}{p_0}$	$\left(\frac{p_1}{p_0}\right) \left(\frac{p_0 q_0}{V_0}\right)$	$\sum \left(\frac{p_1}{p_0}\right) \left(\frac{p_0 q_0}{V_0}\right)$
12399-Commodities at 5-digit level (covered plus noncovered commodities).....	.01000	.0100000828
Covered commodities:					
123991.....	.00400	.00800	.78	.00624	...
123992.....	.00100	.00200	1.02	.00204	...
Noncovered commodities.....	.00500

*Adjustment by proportional increase to make sum of ratios for covered commodities equal to ratio at 5-digit level (.01000).

Quantity Index Numbers

(a) *Annual indexes* are derived by dividing an annual value index by its comparable annual unit value index and multiplying the quotient by 100.

(b) *Quarterly indexes* are simple arithmetic averages of the separate monthly quantity indexes for the same aggregate of commodities.

(c) *Monthly indexes* are derived by dividing a monthly value index by its comparable monthly unit-value index and multiplying the quotient by 100.

All index numbers are developed from data tapes furnished by the U.S. Bureau of the Census and processed by electronic computer by the staff of the Automatic Data Processing Operations Division, Office of Organization and Management Services, Office of the Secretary.

Appendix B. COVERAGE AND RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF CATEGORIES IN U.S. FOREIGN TRADE INDEXES

Table B-1. Coverage of Indexes of U.S. Exports and Imports by Economic Class

(Values are for 1970, in millions of dollars)

Economic class	Total value	Covered commodities		Noncovered commodities	
		Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total
U.S. domestic exports, total ¹	\$42,028.5	\$16,360.7	38.9	\$25,667.8	61.1
Crude foods.....	2,747.9	2,536.3	92.3	211.6	7.7
Manufactured foods.....	1,921.4	1,177.8	61.3	743.6	38.7
Crude materials.....	4,491.5	3,557.3	79.2	934.2	20.8
Semimanufactures.....	6,866.4	3,083.0	44.9	3,783.4	55.1
Finished manufactures.....	26,001.3	6,006.3	23.1	19,995.0	76.9
U.S. general imports, total.....	39,963.2	21,351.9	53.4	18,611.4	46.6
Crude foods.....	2,579.5	1,965.6	76.2	613.9	23.8
Manufactured foods.....	3,523.1	2,226.6	63.2	1,296.5	36.8
Crude materials.....	4,129.4	3,187.9	77.2	941.5	22.8
Semimanufactures.....	7,268.1	4,222.8	58.1	3,045.3	41.9
Finished manufactures.....	22,463.2	9,749.0	43.4	12,714.2	56.6

¹Excluding military grant-aid.

Table B-2. Relative Importance of Economic Classes and Their Principal Components in U.S. Indexes of Domestic Exports

(Percentages are based on 1970 export values)

Economic class and commodity	As percent of--	
	Total exports	Economic class
Domestic exports, total.....	100.00	...
Crude foods, total.....	6.54	100.00
Grains, unmilled.....	5.33	81.50
Vegetables, fresh, except beans, peas and lentils.....	.18	2.75
Vegetables, leguminous, dried.....	.16	2.45
Oranges and tangerines, fresh.....	.16	2.45
Lemons, limes and grapefruit, fresh.....	.14	2.14
Nuts, edible, fresh or dried.....	.14	2.14
Shellfish, fresh, frozen or salted..	.14	2.14
Poultry, live.....	.13	1.99
Grapes, fresh.....	.08	1.22
Peanuts and groundnuts, green.....	.04	.61
Apples, fresh.....	.03	.46
Other crude foods.....	.01	.15
Manufactured foods, total.....	4.57	100.00
Feedstuffs for animals, prepared....	1.06	23.20
Rice, husked or milled.....	.89	19.47
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	.43	9.41
Flour and meal.....	.34	7.44
Milk and cream.....	.34	7.44
Vegetable oils, fixed, soft or refined.....	.27	5.91
Juices, fruit and vegetable.....	.18	3.94
Fruits, canned.....	.17	3.72
Fish, prepared or preserved.....	.17	3.72
Margarine and shortening.....	.16	3.50
Fruit, dried.....	.15	3.28
Casings, natural sausage.....	.06	1.31
Meat, dried, salted or smoked.....	.05	1.09
Vegetables, prepared or preserved...	.05	1.09
Coffee, roasted or concentrated.....	.05	1.09
Confectionery not containing cocoa..	.05	1.09
Sugar, molasses and honey.....	.04	.88

(Percentages are based on 1970 export values)

Economic class and commodity	As percent of--	
	Total exports	Economic class
Manufactured foods, total--Con.		
Fatty acids and refining byproducts.	.04	.88
Flavor oil mixtures and blends.....	.02	.44
Meat and meat products, n.e.c., prepared or preserved.....	.02	.44
Other manufactured foods.....	.03	.66
Crude materials, total.....	10.69	100.00
Soybeans and other oilseeds.....	2.92	27.31
Coal, coke, and briquettes.....	2.30	21.52
Nonferrous ores and concentrates, except silver.....	1.27	11.88
Tobacco.....	1.18	11.04
Cotton and linters.....	1.02	9.54
Fertilizers, crude.....	.48	4.49
Animal fats and oil.....	.43	4.02
Hides and skins, except furskins, undressed.....	.39	3.65
Iron ores and concentrates.....	.37	3.46
Pulpwood in chip form.....	.11	1.03
Silver ores, concentrates, and wastes.....	.10	.94
Petroleum, crude and partly refined.	.04	.37
Hops, fresh or dried.....	.03	.28
Flaxseed or linseed.....	.02	.19
Wool and other animal hair.....	.02	.19
Other crude materials.....	.01	.09
Semimanufactures, total.....	16.34	100.00
Resins and synthetic plastic materials.....	2.27	13.89
Iron and steel plates, sheets and strip.....	1.55	9.49
Aluminum and aluminum ingots, bars, plates, and tubes.....	1.25	7.65

**Table B-2. Relative Importance of Economic Classes and Their Principal Components
in U.S. Indexes of Domestic Exports—Continued**

(Percentages are based on 1970 export values)

Economic class and commodity	As percent of--	
	Total exports	Economic class
Semimanufactures, total--Con.		
Pulp and waste paper.....	1.25	7.65
Copper, unwrought, and copper rods, bars and plates.....	1.23	7.53
Inorganic chemicals, semimanufactured.....	1.23	7.53
Iron and steel scrap.....	1.17	7.16
Organic chemicals, semimanufactured.....	.93	5.69
Fuel oil, petroleum waxes and petroleum coke.....	.80	4.90
Fertilizers, manufactured, except mixed.....	.55	3.37
Yarns, except cordage.....	.54	3.30
Lumber, rough.....	.50	3.06
Rubber, synthetic or reclaimed.....	.47	2.88
Vegetable oils, fixed.....	.40	2.45
Chemical products, semimanufactured, n.e.c.....	.34	2.08
Iron and steel bars and rods.....	.33	2.02
Copper and copper-base alloy waste and scrap.....	.27	1.65
Manmade fibers.....	.26	1.59
Diamonds, cut but unset, suitable for gem stones.....	.26	1.59
Mineral tar and tar oils.....	.17	1.04
Waste materials from textile fabrics.....	.13	.80
Silver, worked or partly worked.....	.13	.80
Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites.....	.09	.55
Prepared photographic paper.....	.05	.31
Leather.....	.04	.24
Animal oils and fats.....	.04	.24
Saps, extracts, mucilages, stuffing from vegetables.....	.04	.24
Other semimanufactures.....	.05	.31
Finished manufactures, total....	61.86	100.00
Integral tractor shovel loaders.....	7.44	12.03
Transport aircraft, new, 33,000 lbs. and over.....	5.96	9.64
Passenger automobiles, new.....	5.93	9.59
Industrial trucks, tractors, moving equipment.....	4.88	7.89
Devices and parts for electronic computers; statistical machines related to computers.....	2.95	4.77
Gasoline trucks and truck tractors.....	1.93	3.12
Paper and paperboard.....	1.85	2.99
Scientific instruments and apparatus.....	1.82	2.94
Clothing of textile fabrics, not knit or crocheted.....	1.72	2.78
Tracklaying tractors.....	1.58	2.55
Antibiotics, bulk, except packed for retail sale.....	1.22	1.97
Mining and well-drilling machinery.....	1.15	1.86
Starting and ignition equipment for automobiles.....	1.12	1.81
Iron and steel tubes and pipes.....	1.11	1.79
Refrigeration equipment, excluding domestic.....	1.05	1.70
Textile machinery.....	.88	1.42
Calculating, accounting and similar machines.....	.86	1.39
Pesticides and disinfectants.....	.82	1.33
Diesel trucks and truck tractors.....	.73	1.18
Diesel engines, except aircraft, automotive and marine.....	.71	1.15

(Percentages are based on 1970 export values)

Economic class and commodity	As percent of--	
	Total exports	Economic class
Finished manufactures, total--Continued		
Musical instruments and consumers' sound equipment.....	.70	1.13
Piledrivers; construction, maintenance and excavating machines....	.68	1.10
Petroleum oils, gasoline and asphalt.....	.66	1.07
Power cranes, draglines and shovels.....	.64	1.03
Detergents and cleansers, industrial.....	.58	.94
Pigments, paints and varnishes.....	.55	.89
Sound equipment, commercial.....	.52	.84
Handtools and tools for machines.....	.51	.82
Wheel tractors.....	.48	.78
Internal combustion engines for aircraft.....	.47	.76
Cigarettes and cigars.....	.45	.73
Plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings.....	.44	.71
Road rollers, graders, dredgers and ditchers.....	.42	.68
Cotton fabrics, woven.....	.41	.66
Gasoline engines, except aircraft, automotive and marine.....	.40	.65
Electric household equipment and appliances.....	.40	.65
Agricultural machinery.....	.38	.61
Photographic and motion pictures supplies.....	.37	.60
Brick and clay construction material.....	.36	.58
Iron, steel and copper nails and bolts.....	.35	.57
Consumers' photographic and optical equipment.....	.34	.55
Grinding wheels, abrasive paper, graphite and asbestos products, and other mineral manufactures.....	.33	.53
Gasoline engines, marine.....	.33	.53
Diesel engines, marine.....	.27	.44
Typewriters and check-writing machines.....	.26	.42
Window air-conditioners and nonelectrical household appliances.....	.23	.37
Rubber tires, commercial and industrial.....	.22	.36
Steam generating power boilers.....	.19	.31
Industrial sewing machines.....	.17	.27
Household radio and TV equipment.....	.17	.27
Electron and TV picture tubes.....	.17	.27
Ball-point pens and cartridge refills.....	.17	.27
Iron and steel wire and wire products, except insulated electric....	.17	.27
Gasoline motor busses.....	.16	.26
Tarpaulins, tents, and blankets.....	.16	.26
Iron and steel angles, shapes and sections.....	.16	.26
Vitamins, bulk, except packed for retail sale.....	.15	.24
Wire, foil, and tubes made from copper and copper alloys.....	.15	.24
Asbestos linings for brakes and clutches.....	.15	.24
Magnets, carbon brushes, and electrodes.....	.15	.24
Hermetic and fractional horsepower motors.....	.15	.24

**Table B-2. Relative Importance of Economic Classes and Their Principal Components
in U.S. Indexes of Domestic Exports—Continued**

(Percentages are based on 1970 export values)

Economic class and commodity	As percent of--	
	Total exports	Economic class
Finished manufactures, total-- Continued		
Duplicating and addressing machines.	.14	.23
Glass tableware, table flatware, cutlery, and pottery.....	.13	.21
Arc welders.....	.12	.19
Diamond dust, salt, natural abra- sives, n.e.c.....	.11	.18
Radios, automobile.....	.11	.18
Propellant powder, dynamite, other explosives.....	.10	.16
Floor coverings.....	.09	.15
Electrical insulators and fittings..	.09	.15
Office furniture and equipment.....	.09	.15
Essential oils and resinoids.....	.08	.13
Hydraulic fluids for brakes and transmissions.....	.08	.13
Broadwoven fabrics, rayon or acetate spun.....	.08	.13
Rails, rail track construction materials, iron or steel.....	.08	.13
Motors, alternating current, poly- phase.....	.08	.13

(Percentages are based on 1970 export values)

Economic class and commodity	As percent of--	
	Total exports	Economic class
Finished manufactures, total-- Continued		
Boats, nonmilitary, new.....	.08	.13
Rubber hose and tubing.....	.07	.11
Domestic stoves, nonelectric, and cooking utensils.....	.07	.11
TV tuners.....	.07	.11
Pneumatic tires for passenger cars and motorcycles.....	.06	.10
Detergents, synthetic organic, packages.....	.05	.08
Tulle, lace, ribbons, other small wares.....	.05	.08
Alloy steel oil country goods, seam- less, except stainless.....	.05	.08
Rubber belts and belting for trans- missions.....	.04	.06
Articles manufactured of wood.....	.04	.06
Twine and cordage.....	.04	.06
Automotive maintenance instruments..	.04	.06
Other finished manufactures.....	.09	.15

**Table B-3. Relative Importance of Economic Classes and Their Principal Components
in U.S. Indexes of General Imports**

(Percentages are based on 1970 import values)

Economic class and commodity	As percent of--	
	Total imports	Economic class
General imports, total.....	<u>100.00</u>	...
Crude foods, total.....	<u>6.45</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Coffee, green.....	2.96	45.89
Fish, fresh, dried, or frozen.....	1.13	17.52
Fruit and nuts, fresh.....	.81	12.56
Cocoa beans.....	.51	7.91
Vegetables, fresh.....	.42	6.51
Live animals.....	.30	4.65
Tea.....	.13	2.01
Spices.....	.13	2.01
Barley, unmilled.....	.03	.47
Other crude foods.....	.03	.47
Manufactured foods, total.....	<u>8.82</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Sugar and honey.....	2.31	26.19
Meat, fresh, chilled, or frozen.....	1.91	21.66
Beverages, alcoholic.....	1.41	15.99
Meat, canned.....	1.08	12.24
Fish, salted, pickled, or filleted..	.58	6.58
Vegetables, dried, pickled, or canned.....	.32	3.63
Fish, canned.....	.30	3.40
Fruit, canned or frozen.....	.29	3.29
Cheese.....	.25	2.83
Fish scraps unfit for human con- sumption.....	.12	1.36
Animal feeds.....	.09	1.02
Fruit, dried or dehydrated.....	.07	.79
Fixed vegetable oils.....	.06	.68
Other manufactured foods.....	.03	.34
Crude materials, total.....	<u>10.33</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Petroleum, crude and partly refined.	3.69	35.72
Nonferrous ores, concentrates, and other metal-bearing materials.....	1.61	15.59
Iron ore.....	1.38	13.36
Natural rubber and similar natural gums.....	.67	6.49
Precious stones, unwrought.....	.62	6.00
Asbestos and other nonmetallic min- erals.....	.36	3.48
Tobacco.....	.31	3.00
Wool and other animal hair.....	.27	2.61
Furskins, undressed.....	.17	1.65
Silver content of ores and other metal-bearing materials.....	.14	1.36
Platinum.....	.14	1.36
Oilseeds, oilnuts and kernels.....	.13	1.26
Natural abrasives.....	.13	1.26
Hides and skins, except furskins, undressed.....	.12	1.16
Grass seed and other vegetable mate- rials.....	.11	1.06
Crude vegetable materials, n.e.c....	.09	.87
Bones and other animal materials....	.07	.68
Flowers, flower bulbs, fruit trees and plants.....	.05	.48
Vegetable fibers except cotton and jute.....	.04	.39
Pulpwood logs.....	.04	.39
Rough timber and logs, excluding pulpwood.....	.04	.39
Raw cotton.....	.03	.29

(Percentages are based on 1970 import values)

Economic class and commodity	As percent of--	
	Total imports	Economic class
Crude materials, total--Con.		
Chicle and natural guar gum.....	.03	.29
Canaries and other live birds.....	.03	.29
Silk.....	.02	.19
Other crude materials.....	.04	.39
Semimanufactures, total.....	<u>18.19</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Fuel oil and other partly refined petroleum products.....	3.41	18.75
Iron and steel plates and sheets....	2.70	14.84
Lumber, rough-sawn or dressed.....	1.34	7.37
Pulp and waste paper.....	1.28	7.04
Copper and alloys, unwrought.....	1.17	6.43
Inorganic chemicals, semimanufac- tured.....	1.06	5.83
Nickel and alloys, unwrought.....	.90	4.95
Organic chemicals, semimanufactured.	.81	4.45
Iron and steel bars and rods.....	.80	4.40
Textile yarn and thread.....	.65	3.57
Precious stones for jewelry, cut but not set; pearls not set.....	.61	3.35
Tin and alloys, unwrought.....	.56	3.08
Aluminum and alloys, unwrought.....	.49	2.69
Fertilizers, manufactured, except mixed.....	.44	2.42
Coconut oil, other fixed vegetable oils.....	.29	1.60
Leather.....	.26	1.43
Pig iron and ferroalloys.....	.23	1.26
Zinc and alloys, unwrought.....	.23	1.26
Lead and alloys, unwrought.....	.22	1.21
Silver and platinum bars, plates and sheets.....	.16	.88
Silver bullion.....	.15	.83
Manmade fiber and fiber wastes.....	.12	.66
Miscellaneous crude minerals.....	.08	.44
Nonferrous metal scrap.....	.06	.33
Wool and wool wastes.....	.05	.27
Iron and steel scrap.....	.03	.16
Other semimanufactures.....	.09	.50
Finished manufactures, total....	<u>56.21</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Passenger automobiles.....	11.67	20.76
Clothing, except fur.....	4.66	8.29
Radio and television equipment, domestic.....	4.25	7.56
Paper in rolls, paperboard and hard- board.....	3.56	6.33
Tubes, transistors, and other elec- trical apparatus.....	2.24	3.99
Motorcycles.....	2.03	3.61
Machines and machine tools, n.e.c....	1.97	3.51
Medicinal and pharmaceutical pro- ducts.....	1.90	3.38
Engines, automotive.....	1.36	2.42
Chassis and bodies for trucks, busses.....	1.24	2.21
Iron and steel tubes and pipes.....	1.19	2.12
Office machines.....	1.19	2.12
Fabrics of vegetable textile fibers, except cotton.....	1.18	2.10
Trucks.....	1.05	1.87
Tape players including combination equipment.....	1.01	1.80

**Table B-3. Relative Importance of Economic Classes and Their Principal Components
in U.S. Indexes of General Imports—Continued**

(Percentages are based on 1970 import values)

Economic class and commodity	As percent of--	
	Total imports	Economic class
Finished manufactures, total-- Continued		
Tape recorders and related equipment.....	.97	1.73
Agricultural machinery.....	.96	1.71
Pottery.....	.95	1.69
Engines, piston-type, except for aircraft, automotive and marine....	.88	1.57
Iron and steel wire, angles, shapes and sections.....	.74	1.32
Textile machinery.....	.70	1.25
Pneumatic tires for automobiles.....	.64	1.14
Nails, screws, bolts and similar fasteners.....	.58	1.03
Lubricating oil, gasoline, and similar refined petroleum products.	.54	.96
Copper sheets, rods, wire, tubes and foil.....	.47	.84
Cotton fabrics, woven.....	.46	.82
Engines, non-piston, for aircraft...	.46	.82
Wool fabrics, woven.....	.41	.73
Phonographs and records.....	.41	.73
Ball and roller bearings.....	.39	.69
Bicycles.....	.37	.66
Cordage, twine binder, woven jute, and related products.....	.35	.62
Footwear, women's.....	.35	.62
Floor coverings.....	.34	.61
Cigarettes, books, and other consumer nondurables.....	.33	.59
Glass.....	.30	.53
Watch movements.....	.30	.53
Gloves, rubber or plastic.....	.28	.50
Portable typewriters.....	.28	.50

(Percentages are based on 1970 import values)

Economic class and commodity	As percent of--	
	Total imports	Economic class
Finished manufactures, total-- Continued		
Movie film, other photographic papers.....	.26	.46
Audio equipment for automobiles....	.26	.46
Piston-type outboard motors for marine craft.....	.26	.46
Machine tools for cutting metals....	.25	.44
Aircraft, nonmilitary.....	.25	.44
Machine tools for working metals....	.24	.43
Colors, dyes, and stains.....	.21	.37
Molds for metal, rubber, other materials.....	.17	.30
Blankets, bedspreads, other textile materials.....	.17	.30
Doors, shingles, other manufactured wood products.....	.16	.28
Ammonium phosphates and other chemical fertilizers.....	.14	.25
Flavoring extracts.....	.10	.18
Liquid petroleum gas, propane.....	.09	.16
Advanced organic chemicals, n.e.c...	.09	.16
Diamonds and other precious stones..	.09	.16
Granite, stone, cement, and lime-stone products.....	.07	.12
Tapestries.....	.07	.12
Silk woven fabrics.....	.06	.11
Nickel bars, shapes, tubes and pipes	.05	.09
Peat moss, fertilizer grade.....	.04	.07
Selected industrial chemicals.....	.04	.07
Gloves, leather.....	.04	.07
Salt in bulk.....	.03	.05
Wool knit fabrics.....	.03	.05
Generators and spark plugs for automobiles.....	.03	.05
Other finished manufactures.....	.05	.09

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
DIVISION OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS
Washington, D.C. 20402
OFFICIAL BUSINESS
FIRST CLASS MAIL

